Sustainable Finance Review First Quarter 2023

Refinitiv Deals Intelligence



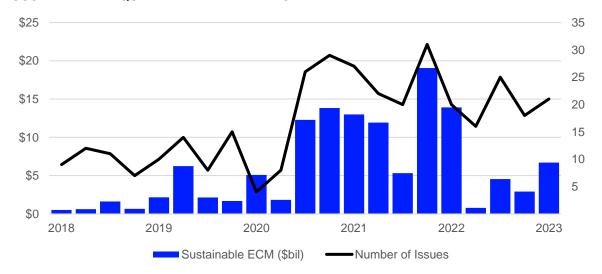
Sustainable Finance Review: Overview

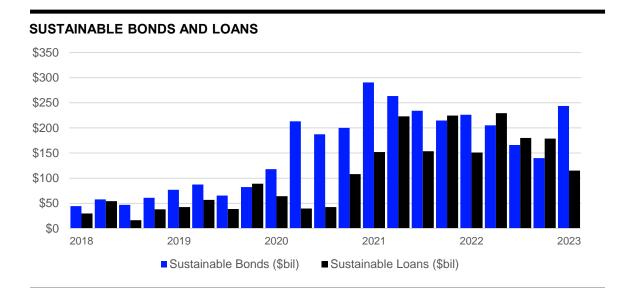
Refinitiv's Sustainable Finance Review is the most comprehensive view of sustainable financing and advisory activity around the world.

With its combination of both sustainable products and sustainable companies, Refinitiv Deals Intelligence Sustainable Finance league tables are the first and only to adjoin these two aspects of the market into one ranking. The rankings capture sustainability-related deals including green bonds (the result of a partnership with Climate Bonds Initiative to validate transactions consistent with ICMA green bond principles), social bonds and sustainability-linked bonds or loans, the use of sustainable proceeds, and companies operating in sustainable industries to provide a complete view of total capital raising in support of sustainable outcomes.

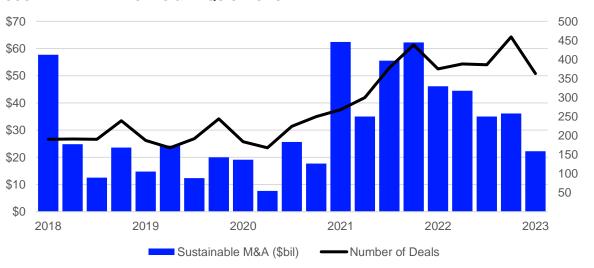
More information on the coverage universe and criteria can be found on page 13-14 of this review. For more coverage of global deal making, please visit www.refinitiv.com/dealsintelligence.

SUSTAINABLE EQUITY CAPITAL MARKETS





SUSTAINABLE MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS



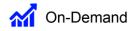
Sustainable Finance: Overview

First Quarter 2023 Highlights

Debt Capital Markets

- Sustainable Finance bonds totalled US\$243.7 billion during the first quarter of 2023, an increase of 8% compared to 2022 levels and the strongest quarter for sustainable finance bonds since the second quarter of 2021. By number of issues, sustainable finance volume decreased 19% compared to the first quarter of 2022. First quarter sustainable finance bonds increased 74%, by proceeds, and 29%, by number of issues, compared to the fourth quarter of last year. As a percentage of global debt capital markets proceeds, Sustainable Finance bonds accounted for a 10% of overall DCM activity during the first quarter of 2023, up from 8% a year ago.
- During the first quarter of 2023, green bond issuance totalled US\$135.5 billion, a 26% increase compared to year ago levels and the strongest quarter for green bond issuance since records began in 2015. Green bond proceeds during the first quarter of 2023 increased 80% compared to the fourth quarter of last year, which ranked as the slowest quarter for green bond issuance since fourth quarter of 2020. By number of issues, 237 green bonds were brought to market during the first quarter of 2023, a decrease of 17% compared to a year ago and the lowest volume for a first quarter period since 2020.
- Social bond issuance totalled US\$30.8 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a 7% decline compared to the first quarter of 2022. Compared to the fourth quarter of 2022, social bond issuance increased 11% during the first quarter. By number of issues, social bond volume increased 10% compared to a year ago.
- Sustainability bond issuance reached US\$44.0 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a 13% decline compared to 2022 levels. The number of sustainability bonds decreased 42% compared to the first quarter of 2022, marking a three-year low.
- Registering a 2% decrease compared to a year ago, corporate issuers accounted for 56% of issuance during first quarter of 2023, down from 62% a year ago. Corporate sustainable finance bond offerings accounted for 11% of global corporate debt issuance during the first quarter of 2023, up from 10% a year ago. Agency and Sovereign issuance increased 26% compared to the first quarter of 2022 and accounted for 44% of overall activity during the first quarter of 2023.
- European issuers accounted for the largest regional market for Sustainable Finance bonds with 57% market share during the first quarter of 2023, compared to 19% from Asia Pacific and 15% from the Americas.
- BNP Paribas took the top spot for Sustainable Finance bond underwriting with 7.2% market share during the first quarter of 2023, an increase of 1.9 market share points compared to a year ago. BofA Securities and HSBC rounded out the top three bookrunners during the first quarter of 2023. The top ten Sustainable Finance bond underwriters comprised 45.6% of the overall market during the first quarter of 2023, up from 41.5% a year ago.









Sustainable Finance: Overview

Syndicated Loans

- Sustainable lending totalled US\$115.3 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a 24% decline compared to the first quarter of 2022 and the slowest quarter for sustainable lending since the fourth quarter of 2020. The first quarter of 2023 registered a 36% decrease compared to the fourth quarter of last year. By number of offerings, the first quarter of 2023 saw a 22% decrease compared to the first quarter of 2022 and fell below 200 loans for the first time since the first quarter of 2021.
- American borrowers accounted for 44% of overall sustainable lending during the first quarter of 2023, led by facilities for NextEra Energy, Intel Corp, Simon Property Group and Tesla. Lending in Europe accounted for 25% of full year 2022 activity, down from 44% during the first quarter of 2022, while Asia Pacific lending accounted for 20% of activity.
- Mizuho Financial Group took the top spot for sustainable syndicated loan mandated arrangers during the first quarter of 2023, with 9.1% market share, an increase of 4.3 market share points compared to a year ago, followed by Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group with 6.1% and BNP Paribas with 4.1%.

Equity Capital Markets

- Equity Capital Markets activity for sustainable companies totalled US\$6.7 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a decrease of 52% compared to the first quarter of 2022 and a three-year low. By proceeds, first quarter 2023 sustainable equity issuance more than doubled compared to fourth quarter 2022 levels and registered a 17% increase by number of deals compared the fourth quarter of 2022. By number of issues, sustainable ECM offerings increased 5% from a year ago.
- Asia Pacific accounted for 47% of overall sustainable equity capital markets activity during the first quarter of 2023, bolstered by five of the top 10 ECM offerings so far this year. Huatai Securities, Morgan Stanley and China Securities topped the list of bookrunners for sustainable equity offerings during the first quarter of 2023, registering a combined market share of 46%.

Mergers & Acquisitions

- Mergers & Acquisitions activity involving sustainable companies totalled US\$22.2 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a 52% decline compared to first quarter 2022 levels and a three-year low. Three hundred and sixty-three deals were announced during the first quarter of 2023, a 3% decrease compared to a year ago. By number of deals, China accounted for 16% of total sustainable deal making activity during the first quarter of 2023, followed by the United States (13%) and India (8%).
- Based on deal making involving targets or acquirors operating in sustainable industries, Deutsche Bank topped the advisory league tables during the first quarter of 2023, while Citi and BofA Securities rounded out the top three financial advisors. Special purpose acquisition company business combinations accounted for 33% of M&A involving sustainable companies, by value, during the first quarter of 2023.





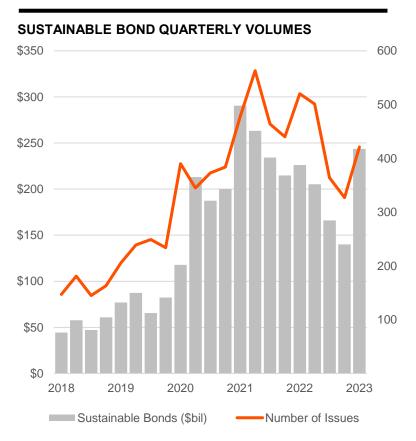


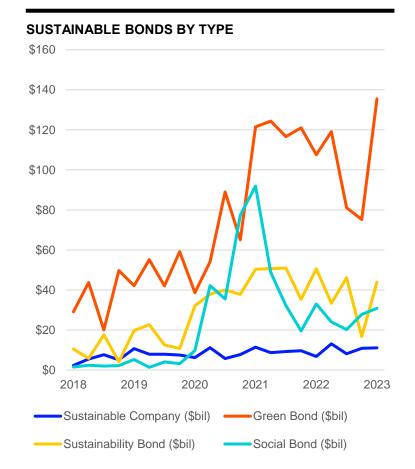


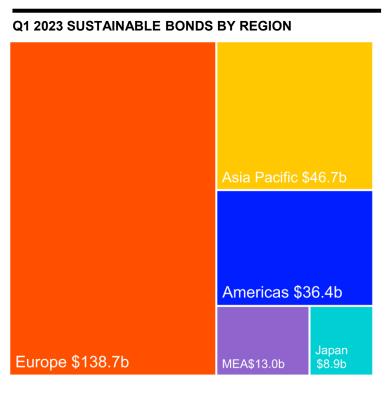
Sustainable Finance: Debt Capital Markets

Sustainable Finance bonds totalled US\$243.7 billion during the first quarter of 2023, an increase of 8% compared to 2021 levels and the strongest quarter for sustainable finance bonds since the second quarter of 2021. By number of issues, sustainable finance bond volume decreased 19% compared to the first quarter of 2022. First quarter sustainable finance bonds increased 74%, by proceeds, and 29%, by number of issues, compared to the fourth quarter of last year.

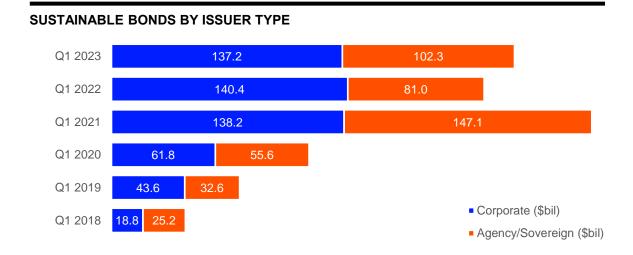
During the first quarter of 2023, green bond issuance totalled US\$135.5 billion, a 26% increase compared to year ago levels and the strongest quarter for green bond issuance since records began in 2015. Sustainability bonds totalled US\$44.0 billion, down 13% compared to a year ago, while social bonds fell 7% compared to the first quarter of 2022. Bond issuance by Sustainable companies increased 64%, by proceeds, compared to the first quarter of 2022 but decreased 20% by number of offerings.







Sustainable Finance: Debt Capital Markets



SUSTAINABLE BONDS: ISSUER LEAGUE TABLE

| Issuer | Rank Q1 2023 | Rank Q1 2022 | Proceeds (\$mil) | Mkt. Share (%) | # Issues |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|
| France | 1 | 1 | \$15,339.2 | 6.3 | 5 |
| World Bank | 2 | 2 | \$13,965.0 | 5.7 | 29 |
| EIB | 3 | 8 | \$12,042.1 | 4.9 | 12 |
| Germany (Federal Republic Of) | 4 | 15 | \$7,951.9 | 3.3 | 6 |
| Hong Kong SAR Government | 5 | - | \$5,861.0 | 2.4 | 3 |
| European Union | 6 | 7 | \$5,720.6 | 2.4 | 1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 7 | - | \$5,318.9 | 2.2 | 1 |
| Shanghai Pudong Dvlp Bk | 8 | - | \$4,360.3 | 1.8 | 1 |
| NextEra Energy Inc | 9 | 176 | \$3,996.1 | 1.6 | 1 |
| Engie SA | 10 | - | \$3,676.0 | 1.5 | 2 |
| Republic of Ireland | 11 | 101* | \$3,623.2 | 1.5 | 1 |
| AIIB | 12 | 36* | \$3,593.0 | 1.5 | 2 |
| Enel SpA | 13 | 11 | \$3,457.6 | 1.4 | 2 |
| Intesa Sanpaolo Spa | 14 | - | \$3,082.4 | 1.3 | 2 |
| Teva Pharm Inds Ltd | 15 | - | \$2,486.5 | 1.0 | 2 |
| Industry Total | | | \$243,666.4 | 100.0 | 421 |

Q1 2023 SUSTAINABLE BONDS: TOP CORPORATE DEALS

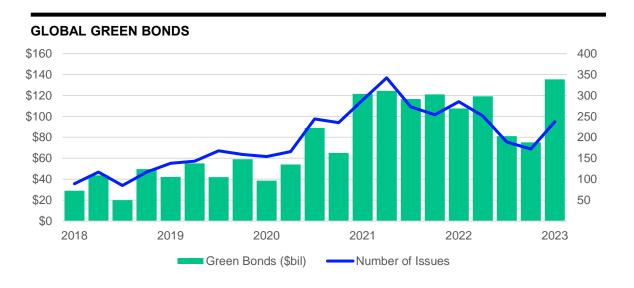
| Proceeds (\$mil) | Issuer | Domicile Nation | Primary Use of Proceeds | Macro Sector | Issue Date |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| \$4,360.3 | Shanghai Pudong Dvlp Bk | China | Green Bond | Financials | 03/22/23 |
| \$2,297.1 | Enbridge Inc | United States | Reduce Indebtedness | Energy and Power | 03/06/23 |
| \$2,163.7 | China Development Bank | China | Green Bond | Financials | 02/28/23 |
| \$2,147.2 | Eni SpA | Italy | General Corp. Purp. | Energy and Power | 02/09/23 |
| \$1,954.9 | GACI First Investment Co | Saudi Arabia | Green Bond | Financials | 02/07/23 |
| \$1,731.5 | GACI First Investment Co | Saudi Arabia | Green Bond | Financials | 02/07/23 |
| \$1,632.5 | GACI First Investment Co | Saudi Arabia | Green Bond | Financials | 02/07/23 |
| \$1,585.1 | Intesa Sanpaolo Spa | Italy | Refinancing | Financials | 02/27/23 |
| \$1,466.5 | Hua Xia Bank Co Ltd | China | Green Bond | Financials | 03/23/23 |
| \$1,353.0 | La Banque Postale | France | Social Bond Purposes | Financials | 01/23/23 |
| | | | | | |

SUSTAINABLE BONDS: BOOKRUNNER LEAGUE TABLE

| Bookrunner | Rank Q1 2023 | | Proceeds (\$mil) | Mkt. Share (%) | Mkt. Share Chg. | # Issues |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|
| BNP Paribas SA | 1 | 3 | \$17,493.2 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 79 |
| BofA Securities Inc | 2 | 4 | \$13,296.3 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 55 |
| HSBC Holdings PLC | 3 | 2 | \$12,621.2 | 5.2 | -0.4 | 66 |
| Citi | 4 | 6 | \$12,390.1 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 55 |
| JP Morgan | 5 | 1 | \$11,396.2 | 4.7 | -1.8 | 50 |
| Credit Agricole CIB | 6 | 9 | \$10,412.2 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 56 |
| Deutsche Bank | 7 | 5 | \$10,074.6 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 39 |
| Barclays | 8 | 7 | \$9,991.2 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 41 |
| Morgan Stanley | 9 | 11 | \$6,922.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 35 |
| Nomura | 10 | 28 | \$6,376.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 32 |
| NatWest Markets | 11 | 19 | \$5,787.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 25 |
| UniCredit | 12 | 23 | \$5,282.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 28 |
| Mizuho Financial Group | 13 | 20 | \$4,959.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 42 |
| Commerzbank AG | 14 | 37 | \$4,777.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 19 |
| Societe Generale | 15 | 10 | \$4,769.9 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 23 |
| Industry Total | | 0 I T | \$243,666.4 | 100.0 | 1.49.1 | 421 |

*Sustainable TRBC Codes, Transaction Type = 11 Transaction Types detailed on criteria page

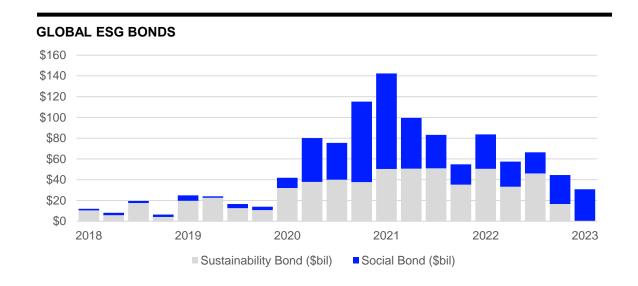
Sustainable Finance: Debt Capital Markets



GLOBAL GREEN BOND BOOKRUNNER LEAGUE TABLE (GR01)

| Bookrunner | Rank Q1 2023 | | Proceeds (%mill) | Mkt. Share (%) | Mkt. Share Chg. | # Issues |
|---------------------|-----------------|----|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|
| BNP Paribas SA | 1 | 2 | \$9,986.8 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 41 |
| BofA Securities Inc | 2 | 4 | \$7,159.4 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 31 |
| Citi | 3 | 5 | \$7,000.9 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 26 |
| Credit Agricole CIB | 4 | 6 | \$5,576.0 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 28 |
| HSBC Holdings PLC | 5 | 3 | \$5,285.8 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 30 |
| Deutsche Bank | 6 | 7 | \$5,124.1 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 19 |
| JP Morgan | 7 | 1 | \$4,809.6 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 23 |
| Barclays | 8 | 8 | \$4,277.6 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 20 |
| NatWest Markets | 9 | 13 | \$4,156.4 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 16 |
| Morgan Stanley | 10 | 10 | \$3,968.1 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 18 |
| Commerzbank AG | 11 | 53 | \$3,763.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 13 |
| Nomura | 12 | 30 | \$3,147.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 12 |
| UniCredit | 13 | 28 | \$2,838.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 14 |
| Danske Bank | 14 | 14 | \$2,382.0 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 16 |
| Nordea | 15 | 23 | \$2,334.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 13 |
| Industry Total | | | \$135,069.0 | 100.0 | | 233 |

Transaction Type = Green Bond



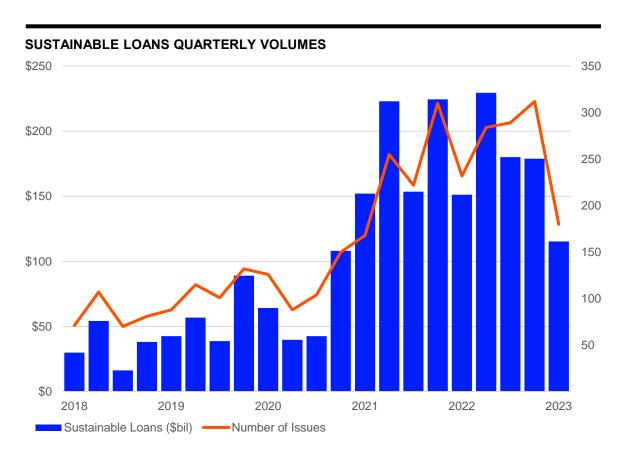
GLOBAL ESG BOND BOOKRUNNER LEAGUE TABLE (GESG1)

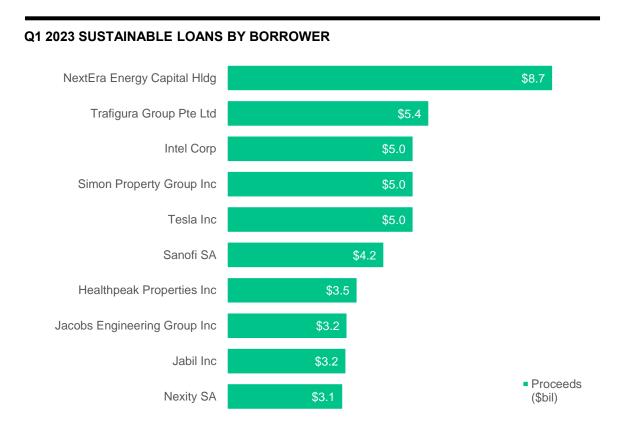
| Bookrunner | Rank Q1 2023 | Rank Q1 2022 | Proceeds (\$mil) | Mkt. Share (%) | Mkt. Share Chg. | # Issues |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------|
| BNP Paribas SA | 1 | 3 | \$15,104.0 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 58 |
| BofA Securities Inc | 2 | 4 | \$11,776.6 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 43 |
| HSBC Holdings PLC | 3 | 2 | \$11,538.9 | 5.5 | -0.2 | 58 |
| Citi | 4 | 5 | \$10,526.8 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 40 |
| JP Morgan | 5 | 1 | \$10,055.3 | 4.8 | -1.6 | 41 |
| Barclays | 6 | 7 | \$9,533.8 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 36 |
| Credit Agricole CIB | 7 | 9 | \$9,264.8 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 46 |
| Deutsche Bank | 8 | 6 | \$9,198.9 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 31 |
| Nomura | 9 | 24 | \$6,117.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 31 |
| NatWest Markets | 10 | 19 | \$5,677.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 24 |
| Morgan Stanley | 11 | 10 | \$5,506.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 25 |
| Commerzbank AG | 12 | 39 | \$4,396.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 16 |
| Societe Generale | 13 | 13 | \$4,082.0 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 17 |
| Goldman Sachs & Co | 14 | 8 | \$3,760.6 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 20 |
| Natixis | 15 | 14 | \$3,614.6 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 15 |
| Industry Total | | | \$209,900.0 | 100.0 | | 356 |

Sustainable Finance: Syndicated Loans

Sustainable lending totalled US\$115.3 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a 24% decline compared to the first quarter of 2022 and the slowest quarter for sustainable lending since the fourth quarter of 2020. The first quarter of 2023 registered a 36% decrease compared to the fourth quarter of last year. By number of offerings, the first quarter of 2023 saw a 22% decrease compared to the first quarter of 2022 and fell below 200 loans for the first time since the first quarter of 2021.

American borrowers accounted for 44% of overall sustainable lending during the first quarter of 2023, led by facilities for NextEra Energy, Intel Corp, Simon Property Group and Tesla. Lending in Europe accounted for 25% of full year 2022 activity, down from 44% during the first quarter of 2022, while Asia Pacific lending accounted for 20% of activity.





Sustainable Finance: Syndicated Loans

Americas \$51.2b Europe \$28.8b Japan \$12.0b

SUSTAINABLE LOANS: MANDATED ARRANGER LEAGUE TABLE

| Mandated Arranger | Rank Q1 2023 | Rank Q1 2022 | Proceeds (\$mil) | Mkt. Share (%) | Mkt. Share Chg. | # Issues |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Mizuho Financial Group | 1 | 2 | \$10,530.3 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 53 |
| Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group | 2 | 5 | \$7,036.0 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 42 |
| BNP Paribas SA | 3 | 1 | \$4,722.1 | 4.1 | -0.7 | 41 |
| BofA Securities Inc | 4 | 4 | \$4,481.3 | 3.9 | -0.5 | 24 |
| JP Morgan | 5 | 6 | \$4,388.7 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 21 |
| Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc | 6 | 7 | \$4,270.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 30 |
| Citi | 7 | 9 | \$4,232.6 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 18 |
| Credit Agricole CIB | 8 | 3 | \$4,125.8 | 3.6 | -1.1 | 41 |
| HSBC Holdings PLC | 9 | 10 | \$3,416.4 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 26 |
| Societe Generale | 10 | 8 | \$3,324.8 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 24 |
| Wells Fargo & Co | 11 | 15 | \$3,091.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 16 |
| RBC Capital Markets | 12 | 13 | \$3,082.8 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 15 |
| ING | 13 | 12 | \$3,057.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 25 |
| Scotiabank | 14 | 11 | \$2,744.0 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 12 |
| Barclays | 15 | 16 | \$2,211.2 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 16 |
| Industry Total | | | \$115,275.0 | 100.0 | | 180 |

Q1 2023 SUSTAINABLE LOANS: TOP DEALS

| Proceeds (\$mil) | Borrower | Domicile Nation | Issuer/Borrower Sector | Closing Date |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| \$5,474.2 | NextEra Energy Capital Hldg | United States | Energy and Power | 02/08/23 |
| \$1,900.0 | Trafigura Group Pte Ltd | Singapore | Energy and Power | 03/07/23 |
| \$3,520.0 | Trafigura Group Pte Ltd | Singapore | Energy and Power | 03/07/23 |
| \$5,000.0 | Tesla Inc | United States | Industrials | 01/20/23 |
| \$5,000.0 | Simon Property Group Inc | United States | Real Estate | 03/14/23 |
| \$5,000.0 | Intel Corp | United States | High Technology | 03/24/23 |
| \$4,217.6 | Sanofi SA | France | Healthcare | 03/08/23 |
| \$301.0 | Vista Equity Partners Fund | United States | Industrials | 01/31/23 |
| \$150.0 | Vista Equity Partners Fund | United States | Industrials | 03/22/23 |
| \$3,264.3 | NextEra Energy Capital Hldg | United States | Energy and Power | 02/08/23 |
| | | | | |

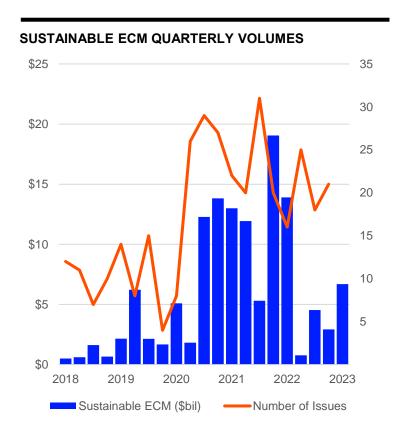
SUSTAINABLE LOANS: BOOKRUNNER LEAGUE TABLE

| Bookrunner | Rank Q1 2023 | | Proceeds (\$mil) | Mkt. Share (%) | Mkt. Share Chg. | # Issues |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|----|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Mizuho Financial Group | 1 | 7 | \$9,445.1 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 44 |
| BofA Securities Inc | 2 | 1 | \$6,318.8 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 21 |
| Credit Agricole CIB | 3 | 3 | \$5,762.6 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 21 |
| Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group | 4 | 4 | \$5,680.1 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 30 |
| JP Morgan | 5 | 2 | \$5,596.6 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 16 |
| Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc | 6 | 6 | \$4,832.6 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 23 |
| Citi | 7 | 9 | \$4,736.2 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 16 |
| Wells Fargo & Co | 8 | 12 | \$4,276.5 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 14 |
| BNP Paribas SA | 9 | 8 | \$3,719.1 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 20 |
| Societe Generale | 10 | 10 | \$3,217.5 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 13 |
| ING | 11 | 13 | \$3,160.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 15 |
| Scotiabank | 12 | 11 | \$2,312.3 | 2.4 | -0.8 | 9 |
| Goldman Sachs & Co | 13 | 14 | \$2,229.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 4 |
| RBC Capital Markets | 14 | 15 | \$2,054.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 8 |
| TD Securities Inc | 15 | 19 | \$1,980.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 8 |
| Industry Total | | | \$97,783.4 | 100.0 | | 140 |

Sustainable Finance: Equity Capital Markets

Equity Capital Markets activity for sustainable companies totalled US\$6.7 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a decrease of 52% compared to the first quarter of 2022 and a three-year low. By proceeds, first quarter 2023 sustainable equity issuance more than doubled compared to fourth quarter 2022 levels and registered a 17% increase by number of deals compared the fourth quarter of 2022. By number of issues, sustainable ECM offerings increased 5% from a year ago.

Asia Pacific accounted for 47% of overall sustainable equity capital markets activity during the first quarter of 2023, bolstered by five of the top 10 ECM offerings so far this year. Huatai Securities, Morgan Stanley and China Securities topped the list of bookrunners for sustainable equity offerings during the first quarter of 2023, registering a combined market share of 46%.



| Proceeds | SUSTAINABLE ECM: | Domicile | Sector | Issue |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| (\$mil) \$1,500.0 | Rivian Automotive Inc | Nation US | Industrials | Date 03/08/23 |
| \$891.3 | Trina Solar Co Ltd | China | High Technology | 02/09/23 |
| \$732.2 | Shaanxi Energy Invest Co | China | Energy and Power | 03/27/23 |
| \$682.8 | Risen Energy Co Ltd | China | High Technology | 01/12/23 |
| \$605.2 | Shoals Technologies Group Inc | United States | High Technology | 03/07/23 |
| \$456.3 | Neoen SA | France | Energy and Power | 03/22/23 |
| \$429.4 | Spie SA | France | Consumer Products | 01/10/23 |
| \$416.5 | Trina Solar Co Ltd | China | High Technology | 02/09/23 |
| \$313.8 | Shaanxi Energy Invest Co | China | Energy and Power | 03/27/23 |
| \$200.0 | Stem Inc | US | High Technology | 03/30/23 |

SUSTAINABLE ECM: BOOKRUNNER LEAGUE TABLE

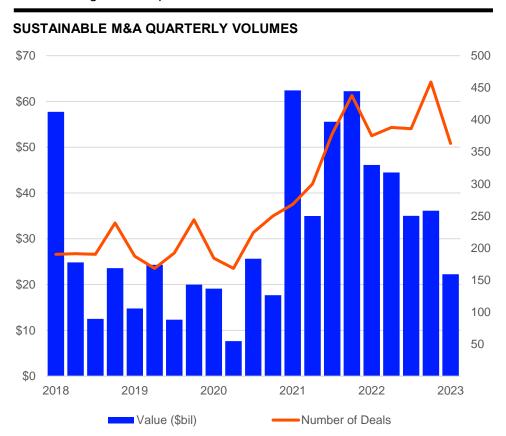
| Bookrunner | Rank Q1 2023 | | | Mkt. Share (%) | # Deals |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|----------------------|---------|
| Huatai Securities Co Ltd | 1 | - | \$1,307.8 | 19.5 | 1 |
| Morgan Stanley | 2 | 1 | \$1,120.1 | 16.7 | 4 |
| China Securities Co Ltd | 3 | 12 | \$682.9 | 10.2 | 1 |
| JP Morgan | 4 | 14 | \$575.4 | 8.6 | 5 |
| Western Securities | 5* | - | \$523.0 | 7.8 | 1 |
| CITIC | 5* | 13 | \$523.0 | 7.8 | 1 |
| Barclays | 7 | 15 | \$440.2 | 6.6 | 2 |
| Goldman Sachs & Co | 8 | 2 | \$414.9 | 6.2 | 2 |
| Societe Generale | 9 | - | \$160.5 | 2.4 | 3 |
| BNP Paribas SA | 10* | 26* | \$151.1 | 2.3 | 2 |
| Credit Agricole CIB | 10* | - | \$151.1 | 2.3 | 2 |
| HSBC Holdings PLC | 10* | - | \$151.1 | 2.3 | 2 |
| Evercore Partners | 13 | - | \$100.0 | 1.5 | 1 |
| Natixis | 14 | 26* | \$74.6 | 1.1 | 2 |
| Mizuho Financial Group | 15* | - | \$46.9 | .7 | 2 |
| Nomura | 15* | - | \$46.9 | .7 | 2 |
| Industry Total | | | \$6,697.8 | 100.0 | 21 |
| | | | | | |

^{*} Excludes SPACs

Sustainable Finance: Mergers & Acquisitions

Mergers & Acquisitions activity involving sustainable companies totalled US\$22.2 billion during the first quarter of 2023, a 52% decline compared to first quarter 2022 levels and a three-year low. Three hundred and sixty-three deals were announced during the first quarter of 2023, a 3% decrease compared to a year ago. By number of deals, China accounted for 16% of total sustainable deal making activity during the first quarter of 2023, followed by the United States (13%) and India (8%).

Based on deal making involving targets or acquirors operating in sustainable industries, Deutsche Bank topped the advisory league tables during the first quarter of 2023, while Citi and BofA Securities rounded out the top three financial advisors. Special purpose acquisition company business combinations accounted for 33% of M&A involving sustainable companies, by value, during the first quarter of 2023.

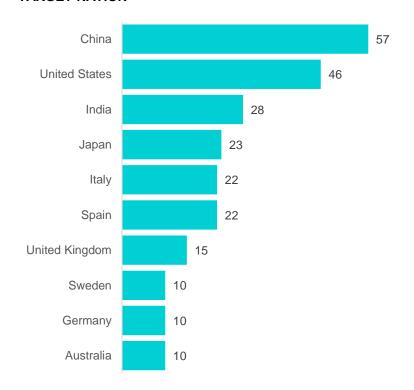


Q1 2023 SUSTAINABLE M&A: TOP DEALS

| Value (\$mil) | Target Name | Target Nation | Target Sector | Acquiror Name | Status | Date |
|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| \$5,400.0 | Lotus Tech Inc | China | Industrials | L Catterton Asia Acquisition | Pending | 01/31/23 |
| \$1,668.9 | Parkwind NV | Belgium | Energy and Power | JERA Co Inc | Pending | 03/22/23 |
| \$1,500.0 | Amer Elec Power Co-Un Ren Port | United States | Energy and Power | IRG Acquisition Holdings LLC | Pending | 02/22/23 |
| \$1,328.5 | Enel SpA-Romanian Business | Romania | Energy and Power | Public Power Corp SA | Pending | 03/09/23 |
| \$1,200.0 | Bestpath (Shanghai) IoT Tech | China | Industrials | Aquaron Acquisition Corp | Pending | 03/27/23 |
| \$954.6 | Honeycomb Battery Co | United States | Energy and Power | Nubia Brand International Corp | Pending | 02/16/23 |
| \$941.0 | WM Motor Global Investment Ltd | China | Industrials | Castle Riches Invests Ltd | Pending | 01/12/23 |
| \$649.0 | Iberdrola-Operational Renewabl | Spain | Energy and Power | NBIM Iberian Reinfra AS | Pending | 01/17/23 |
| \$600.0 | Pac Lighting Mgt Inc | United States | Energy and Power | Solar Integrated Roofing Corp | Pending | 03/17/23 |
| \$543.1 | PowerField Netherlands BV | Netherlands | Energy and Power | Investor Group | Completed | 02/01/23 |
| | | | | | | |

Sustainable Finance: Mergers & Acquisitions

SUSTAINABLE M&A: Q1 2023 NUMBER OF DEALS BY TARGET NATION



SUSTAINABLE TARGET M&A: FINANCIAL ADVISOR LEAGUE TABLE

| Financial Advisor | Rank Q1 2023 | Rank Q1 2022 | Value (\$mil) | Mkt. Share | # Deals |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| Deutsche Bank | 1 | - | \$5,400.0 | 25.4 | 1 |
| Citi | 2 | 9 | \$2,828.5 | 13.3 | 4 |
| Morgan Stanley | 3 | 2 | \$1,829.9 | 8.6 | 2 |
| UBS | 4 | 40* | \$1,737.7 | 8.2 | 3 |
| BNP Paribas SA | 5 | 26 | \$1,623.0 | 7.6 | 4 |
| BofA Securities Inc | 6 | 27 | \$1,615.0 | 7.6 | 2 |
| Goldman Sachs & Co | 7 | 1 | \$1,597.2 | 7.5 | 2 |
| HSBC Holdings PLC | 8 | - | \$1,578.5 | 7.4 | 2 |
| JP Morgan | 9 | 4* | \$1,500.0 | 7.1 | 2 |
| EF Hutton | 10 | - | \$954.6 | 4.5 | 1 |
| Altus Capital Ltd | 11* | - | \$941.0 | 4.4 | 1 |
| Dongxing Securities | 11* | - | \$941.0 | 4.4 | 1 |
| PricewaterhouseCoopers | 13 | 40* | \$779.9 | 3.7 | 6 |
| CITIC | 14 | - | \$426.6 | 2.0 | 3 |
| Huatai Securities Co Ltd | 15 | 18* | \$369.2 | 1.7 | 2 |
| Industry Total | | | \$21,238.4 | 100.0 | 303 |

SUSTAINABLE TARGET OR ACQUIROR M&A: FINANCIAL ADVISOR LEAGUE TABLE

| Financial Advisor | Rank Q1 2023 | Rank Q1 2022 | Value (\$mil) | Mkt. Share | # Deals |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| Deutsche Bank | 1 | - | \$5,400.0 | 24.3 | 1 |
| Citi | 2 | 9 | \$2,828.5 | 12.7 | 4 |
| BofA Securities Inc | 3 | 30 | \$1,875.0 | 8.4 | 5 |
| Morgan Stanley | 4 | 2 | \$1,829.9 | 8.2 | 2 |
| UBS | 5 | 55* | \$1,737.7 | 7.8 | 3 |
| BNP Paribas SA | 6 | 28 | \$1,623.0 | 7.3 | 5 |
| Goldman Sachs & Co | 7 | 1 | \$1,597.2 | 7.2 | 2 |
| HSBC Holdings PLC | 8 | - | \$1,578.5 | 7.1 | 2 |
| JP Morgan | 9 | 4* | \$1,500.0 | 6.7 | 2 |
| EF Hutton | 10 | - | \$954.6 | 4.3 | 1 |
| Altus Capital Ltd | 11* | - | \$941.0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| Dongxing Securities | 11* | - | \$941.0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| PricewaterhouseCoopers | 13 | 55* | \$779.9 | 3.5 | 6 |
| CITIC | 14 | 40 | \$426.6 | 1.9 | 3 |
| Huatai Securities Co Ltd | 15 | 20* | \$369.2 | 1.7 | 2 |
| Industry Total | | | \$22,246.0 | 100.0 | 363 |

Sustainable Finance: Contacts & Criteria

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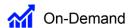
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The Sustainable Finance league tables are based on Refinitiv's standard league table criteria and screen across bond and loan transaction types and use of proceeds in parallel with companies with industry classifications deemed as sustainable using proprietary TRBC industry codes.

Green Bonds league table classifications validated in partnership with Climate Bonds Initiative.

Climate Bonds

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Additional Resources:

Refinitiv LPC's **Green Lending Review** is a monthly publication covering Green, Sustainable and Positive Incentive Lending Globally. To subscribe or to learn more, email us at lpc.americas@refinitiv.com.



Sustainable Finance: Contacts & Criteria

| Industry Code | TRBC Code Description |
|---------------|--|
| 5020101010 | Renewable Energy Equipment & Services (NEC) |
| 5020101011 | Wind Systems & Equipment |
| 5020101012 | Stationary Fuel Cells |
| 5020101013 | Photovoltaic Solar Systems & Equipment |
| 5020101014 | Thermal Solar Systems & Equipment |
| 5020101015 | Biomass Power Energy Equipment |
| 5020101016 | Waste to Energy Systems & Equipment |
| 5020101017 | Hydropower Equipment |
| 5020101018 | Wave Power Energy Equipment |
| 5020101019 | Renewable Energy Services |
| 5020101020 | Geothermal Equipment |
| 5020102010 | Renewable Fuels (NEC) |
| 5020102011 | Biodiesel |
| 5020102012 | Ethanol Fuels |
| 5020102013 | Pyrolytic & Synthetic Fuels |
| 5020102014 | Biomass & Biogas Fuels |
| 5020102015 | Hydrogen Fuel |
| 5220301015 | Carbon Capture & Storage |
| 5310101014 | Electrical (Alternative) Vehicles |
| 5320301014 | Sustainable & Energy Efficient Home Builders |
| 5410201023 | Organic Farming |
| 5910101014 | Power Charging Stations |
| 5910101020 | Alternative Electric Utilities |
| 5910101021 | Hydroelectric & Tidal Utilities |
| 5910101022 | Solar Electric Utilities |
| 5910101023 | Wind Electric Utilities |
| 5910101024 | Biomass & Waste to Energy Electric Utilities |
| 5910101025 | Geothermal Electric Utilities |
| 5910102010 | Independent Power Producers (NEC) |
| 5910102012 | Renewable IPPs |
| 14 | |

| UOP Code | Description |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| 127 | Energy Efficiency |
| 130 | Environmental Protection Projects |
| 132 | Green Bond Purposes |
| 131 | Green Construction |
| 120 | Renewable Energy |
| 135 | Self Certified Green |
| 134 | Sustainability |
| 129 | Waste and Pollution Control |
| 128 | Water Efficiency and Sustainability |
| 104 | Social |

| Transaction Type | | | |
|---------------------|---|--|--|
| Green Bond | In partnership with Climate Bond Initiative | | |
| Sustainability Bond | | | |
| Social Bond | | | |
| Blue Bond | | | |
| Forest Bond | | | |
| Catastrophe Bond | | | |
| Pandemic Bond | | | |
| Vaccine Bond | | | |
| Water Bond | | | |
| Gender Bond | | | |
| SDG Linked Bond | | | |



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