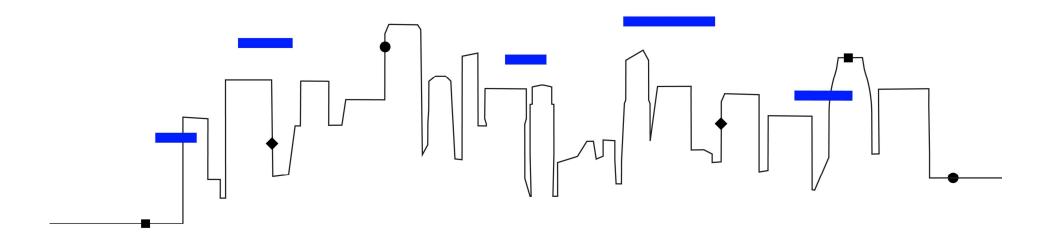
United States Municipals Review

FIRST QUARTER 2022 | UNDERWRITERS, FINANCIAL ADVISORS & CREDIT ENHANCERS





United States Municipal Review

First Quarter 2022 | Underwriters, Financial Advisors & Credit Enhancers

Global Deals Intelligence

MUNICIPAL BOND ISSUANCE FALLS 9% TO TWO-YEAR LOW

US municipal bond issuance totaled US\$96.0 billion during the first quarter of 2022, a 9% decline compared to a year ago and the slowest opening quarter for municipal bonds in two years. By number of issues, 2,250 municipal bonds were brought to market during the first quarter of 2022, a 17% decrease compared to year ago levels. Compared to the fourth quarter of last year, first quarter 2022 municipal bond proceeds decreased 15%, while marking the first time quarterly issuance fell below US\$100 billion since the first quarter of 2020.

TAXABLE MUNICIPAL BONDS DECLINE 43% FROM 2021 LEVELS

Taxable municipal bond offerings totaled US\$15.7 billion during the first quarter of 2022, a decrease of 43% compared to levels seen during the first quarter of 2021 and marking the slowest opening period for taxable bonds since 2019. Taxable offerings accounted for 16% of first quarter 2022 municipal bond issuance, down from the first quarter of 2021, when taxable bonds accounted for 26% of total US municipal bond issuance.

GREEN BOND ISSUANCE DOWN 37%

Green bond issuance in the US municipal bond market totaled US\$1.9 billion during the first quarter of 2022, a 37% decrease compared to last year and the slowest opening quarter for green bond issuance since 2018. By number of issues, 16 green bonds were sold during the first quarter of 2022, a 66% decrease compared to 2021 levels and a four-year low. Green bond offerings from issuers in California, New York and Michigan accounted for nearly 75% of first quarter 2022 issuance.

NEW MONEY OFFERINGS HIT ALL-TIME Q1 HIGH; REFUNDINGS FALL 42%

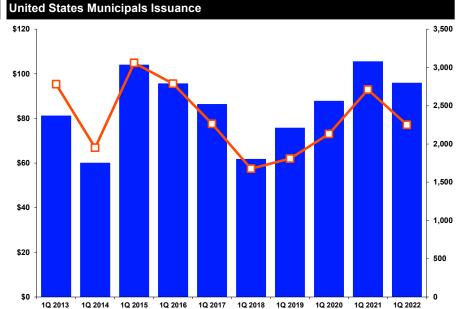
New money offerings totaled US\$75.1 billion during the first quarter of 2022, an 8% increase compared to a year ago and the strongest opening period for new money municipal bonds since records began in 1980. Refunding activity within the municipal bond market totaled US\$20.8 billion during the first quarter of 2022, a 42% decrease compared to 2021 levels and the slowest first quarter period for refunding issuance since 2018.

NEW YORK, CALIFORNIA AND NEW YORK LEAD MUNI MARKET

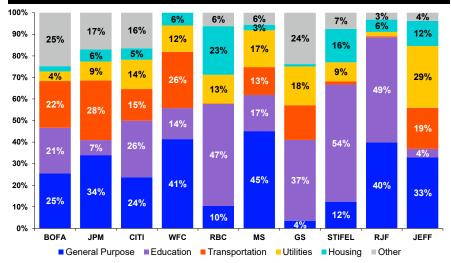
Bond issuers in New York, California and Texas accounted for a combined 37% of the US municipal bond market during the first quarter of 2022, down from 43% during the first quarter of 2021. Within the top 20 states for new municipal bonds, issuers in Michigan, Kentucky and South Carolina registered strong percentage gains compared to a year ago, while New Jersey and California issuers registered average declines of 45% compared to the first quarter of 2021.

ELECTRIC POWER & DEVELOPMENT BONDS REGISTER GAINS

Municipal bonds with Electric Power and Development use of proceeds registered double-digit percentage increases compared to year-ago levels. New issuance with Public and Environment Facilities use of proceeds fell an average of 48%, by par amount, and 26% by number of issues, compared to the first quarter of 2021.

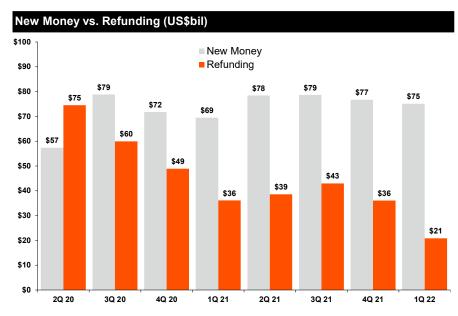


Top 10 Bookrunners by Proceeds - Use of Proceeds Composition



US Municipal Insights

First Quarter 2022 | Underwriters, Financial Advisors & Credit Enhancers



Use of Proceeds (US\$bil)

Education
General Purpose
Transportation
Utilities
Housing
Healthcare



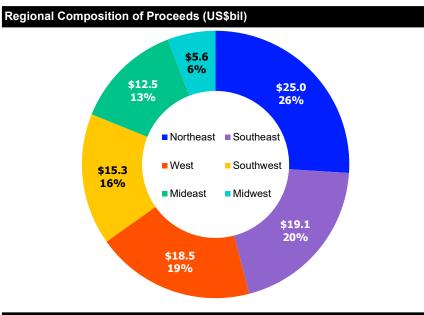
\$15

\$20

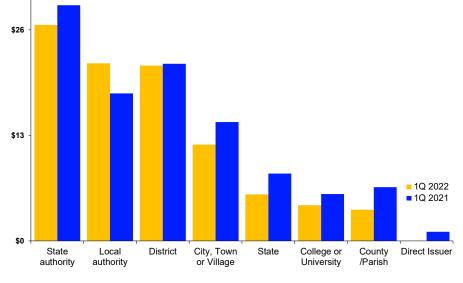
\$25

\$30

\$35



Issuer Type Composition (US\$bil)



REFINITIV

\$0

\$5

\$10

US Underwriters

First Quarter 2022 | Underwriters, Financial Advisors & Credit Enhancers

Bookrunners (AT01)		YoY	Change (\$)	-9% Qo	Q Change (\$)	-15%	Long & Short Term (AT10	5)	YoY	Change (\$)	-11% Qo	Q Change (\$)	-18%	Issuers (AT15)		YoY C	hange (\$)	-9% QoC	Change (\$	s) -15%
	Rank	Rank	Proce	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank I	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank P	oceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of
Bookrunner	2022	2021	eds	Share	Sh.	Deals	Bookrunner	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Issuer	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals
BofA Securities Inc	1	1	12,344	12.9	-3.6	91	BofA Securities Inc	1	1	12,579	12.7	-3.8	99	NYC Transitional Finance Auth	1	2	3,470	3.6	1.3	9
J P Morgan Securities LLC	2	4	11,703	12.2	4.5	77	J P Morgan Securities LLC	2	4	12,063	12.2	4.2	90	NYS Dorm Authority	2	3	3,345	3.5	1.4	6
Citi	3	2	6,740	7.0	-3.2	55	Citi	3	2	6,740	6.8	-3.0	55	Virginia Small Business Fin Auth	3	-	2,349	2.5	2.5	4
Wells Fargo & Co	4	8	6,429	6.7	2.0	56	Wells Fargo & Co	4	8	6,529	6.6	2.1	57	California	4	4	2,229	2.3	0.6	3
RBC Capital Markets	5	5	6,142	6.4	0.8	116	RBC Capital Markets	5	5	6,230	6.3	0.6	117	Regents of the University of Michigan	5	-	2,056	2.1	2.1	3
Morgan Stanley	6	3	5,537	5.8	-2.0	58	Morgan Stanley	6	3	5,895	6.0	-2.1	63	Los Angeles Dept of Airports	6	13	1,521	1.6	0.7	6
Goldman Sachs & Co LLC	7	6	4,821	5.0	-0.4	26	Goldman Sachs & Co LLC	7	7	4,821	4.9	-0.3	26	NYC Municipal Water Fin Auth	7	8	1,379	1.4	0.0	3
Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	8	7	4,295	4.5	-0.9	219	Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	8	6	4,387	4.4	-1.0	228	SC Pub Svc Au (Santee Cooper)	8	-	1,283	1.3	1.3	1
Raymond James	9	13	4,097	4.3	1.3	125	Raymond James	9	13	4,152	4.2	1.2	128	Los Angeles Dept Wtr & Pwr (LADWP)	9	48*	1,230	1.3	0.9	3
Jefferies LLC	10	9	3,454	3.6	-0.5	20	Barclays	10	11	3,750	3.8	0.4	17	Main Street Natural Gas Inc	10	-	1,165	1.2	1.2	3
Barclays	11	12	3,450	3.6	0.4	16	Piper Sandler & Co	11	10	3,591	3.6	0.1	206	California Health Facs Fin Auth	11	-	1,050	1.1	1.1	1
Piper Sandler & Co	12	11	3,314	3.5	0.2	150	Jefferies LLC	12	9	3,570	3.6	-0.4	29	Black Belt Energy Gas Dt	12	34	1,016	1.1	0.6	3
Robert W Baird & Co Inc	13	10	3,045	3.2	-0.3	172	Robert W Baird & Co Inc	13	12	3,045	3.1	-0.3	172	Louisiana	13	75	969	1.0	0.7	4
Loop Capital Markets	14	16	2,166	2.3	0.6	10	Loop Capital Markets	14	16	2,166	2.2	0.6	10	New York City-New York	14	7	956	1.0	-0.4	2
Ramirez & Co Inc	15	15	1,796	1.9	0.1	9	Ramirez & Co Inc	15	15	1,796	1.8	0.1	9	San Antonio City-Texas	15	76	883	0.9	0.6	4
Industry Total			95,958	100.0		2,250	Industry Total			98,809	100.0		2,512	Industry Total			95,958	100.0		2,250

							0				-									-
Negotiated (AT03)		YoY	Change (\$)	-9% Qo	Q Change (\$)	-17%	Competitive (AT04)		Yo	Y Change (\$)	-8% Qo	Q Change (\$)	-7%	Co-Manager (AT12)		Yol	Y Change (\$)	-10% Qo	ር Change (\$	s) -8%
	Rank	Rank I	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of
Bookrunner	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Bookrunner	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Co-Manager	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals
J P Morgan Securities LLC	1	7	9,357	12.5	5.9	37	BofA Securities Inc	1	1	3,950	18.9	-4.8	29	Siebert Williams Shank & Co	1	4	3,200	3.3	0.7	69
BofA Securities Inc	2	1	8,394	11.2	-3.4	62	J P Morgan Securities LLC	2	3	2,346	11.2	-0.3	40	Raymond James	2	6	3,053	3.2	0.7	139
RBC Capital Markets	3	3	5,779	7.7	0.6	96	Citi	3	5	2,259	10.8	3.3	25	Ramirez & Co Inc	3	8	2,820	2.9	0.5	149
Wells Fargo & Co	4	9	4,857	6.5	2.5	41	Morgan Stanley	4	2	1,852	8.8	-2.8	38	BofA Securities Inc	4	2	2,776	2.9	-0.1	68
Goldman Sachs & Co LLC	5	4	4,821	6.4	-0.5	26	Robert W Baird & Co Inc	5	4	1,699	8.1	-0.7	115	Loop Capital Markets	5	5	2,707	2.8	0.2	177
Citi	6	2	4,481	6.0	-5.0	30	Wells Fargo & Co	6	6	1,572	7.5	0.2	15	Morgan Stanley	6	14	2,526	2.6	0.7	94
Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	7	5	4,238	5.7	-1.2	209	Piper Sandler & Co	7	7	846	4.0	0.6	51	J P Morgan Securities LLC	7	1	2,353	2.5	-1.3	49
Morgan Stanley	8	6	3,685	4.9	-1.9	20	Jefferies LLC	8	22	727	3.5	2.7	8	Citi	8	9	2,348	2.5	0.1	54
Raymond James	9	12	3,590	4.8	1.7	93	FHNC Financial Capital Markets	9	14	545	2.6	1.0	42	Academy Securities Inc	9	7	2,311	2.4	0.0	65
Barclays	10	10	3,450	4.6	0.9	16	Raymond James	10	8	507	2.4	-0.3	32	RBC Capital Markets	10	12	2,250	2.4	0.3	72
Jefferies LLC	11	8	2,728	3.6	-1.4	12	TD Securities (USA) LLC	11	12	436	2.1	0.5	5	Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	11	10	2,141	2.2	-0.2	109
Piper Sandler & Co	12	11	2,468	3.3	0.0	99	Huntington Bancshares Inc	12	17	431	2.1	0.9	31	Wells Fargo & Co	12	3	2,119	2.2	-0.8	56
Loop Capital Markets	13	15	2,166	2.9	0.7	10	RBC Capital Markets	13	47	363	1.7	1.7	20	Estrada Hinojosa & Company Inc	13	17	1,986	2.1	0.7	83
Ramirez & Co Inc	14	13	1,796	2.4	0.1	9	Janney Montgomery Scott LLC	14	13	344	1.6	0.0	17	UBS Financial Services Inc	14	16	1,837	1.9	0.4	95
Siebert Williams Shank & Co	15	21	1,792	2.4	1.7	7	Hilltop Securities	15	9	314	1.5	-0.7	21	Piper Sandler & Co	15	13	1,583	1.7	-0.2	41
Industry Total			75,006	100.0		1,368	Industry Total			20,953	100.0		882	Industry Total			60,079	100.0		691
-							-							-						

US Taxable Municipal De	bt (ATe	5 2) Yo	Y Change (\$)	-30% Qo	Q Change (\$)	0%	Minority Owned Firms (A	T41)	Yo	(Change (\$)	0% Qa	Q Change (\$)	0%	Bid T	ype Con	npositio	n (US
	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of	\$120	1	\$111	
Bookrunner	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Bookrunner	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals				
Wells Fargo & Co	1	7	1,503	14.8	9.3	9	Loop Capital Markets	1	2	2,166	4.6	0.7	10	\$100	\$86		\$92
BofA Securities Inc	2	4	1,321	13.0	3.6	6	Ramirez & Co Inc	2	1	1,796	3.8	-0.2	9		\$00		
Raymond James Financial Inc	3	11	1,201	11.8	9.1	14	Siebert Williams Shank & Co	3	3	1,792	3.8	2.6	7	\$80	-		
Goldman Sachs & Co	4	3	1,113	10.9	1.1	5	Cabrera Capital Markets Inc	4	-	395	0.8	0.8	3	***			
Barclays	5	16	758	7.5	6.0	3	Estrada Hinojosa & Company Inc	5	4	51	0.1	0.0	4	\$60	1		
Loop Capital Markets	6	42	708	7.0	7.0	3	Rice Financial Products Company	6	-	5	0.0	0.0	1	\$40			
Citi	7	1	639	6.3	-11.1	6	American Veterans Group PBC	7	-	4	0.0	0.0	1	φ+ 0		\$28	1
RBC Capital Markets	8	8	548	5.4	1.1	12	Duncan-Williams Inc	8	5	1	0.0	0.0	1	\$20	\$18		1
UBS	9	15	392	3.9	2.1	3											
Morgan Stanley	10	2	298	2.9	-7.5	4								\$0		L	.
Industry Total			10,167	100.0		198	Industry Total			46,778	100.0		450		2Q 20	3Q 20	40
*Indicates a Tie																	

ר ר



REFINITIV

ר ר

Composite Amount US\$10mIn & Under

First Quarter 2022 | Underwriters, Financial Advisors & Credit Enhancers

Bookrunner Composite A	mount						Co-Manager Composite A	moun	t					Financial Advisor Compo	site An	nt				
Under \$10mln (AT02)		YoY	Change (\$)	-25% Qo	Q Change (\$)	-23%	Under \$10min (AT12a)		YoY	(Change (\$)	-17% Qo	Q Change (\$)	-29%	Under \$10min (AT07a)		YoY	Change (\$)	-22% Qo	Q Change (\$) - <mark>28</mark> %
	Rank	Rank I	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank P	roceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of
Bookrunner	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Co-Manager	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Financial Advisor	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals
Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	1	3	434	10.1	2.2	82	United Bankers Bank	1	2	69	1.6	0.5	22	PFM Financial Advisors LLC	1	1	364	12.5	-0.2	55
Piper Sandler & Co	2	2	344	8.0	-2.4	70	Cantor Fitzgerald LP	2	1	61	1.4	-0.2	18	Ehlers & Associates	2	2	173	6.0	-1.8	42
Robert W Baird & Co Inc	3	1	341	8.0	-4.8	73	Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	3	17	53	1.2	0.8	27	Hilltop Securities	3	3	172	5.9	0.7	36
Raymond James	4	5	287	6.7	0.9	52	Truist Financial Corp	4	39	53	1.2	1.0	17	Robert W Baird & Co Inc	4	5	160	5.5	1.4	36
D A Davidson & Co	5	4	273	6.4	0.1	70	D A Davidson & Co	5	3	41	1.0	0.3	20	Piper Sandler & Co	5	11	151	5.2	2.9	24
Northland Securities	6	10	220	5.1	2.1	50	BOK Financial Securities Inc	6	49	35	0.8	0.7	7	Fiscal Advisors & Marketing Inc	6	7	104	3.6	0.0	34
Samco Capital Markets	7	8	174	4.1	0.1	36	Crews & Associates Inc	7	6	31	0.7	0.1	73	Stephen H McDonald & Associates Inc	7	19	87	3.0	1.8	48
FHNC Financial Capital Markets	8	9	173	4.0	1.0	30	Estrada Hinojosa & Company Inc	8	56*	30	0.7	0.6	25	Masterson Advisors LLC	8	10	79	2.7	0.2	22
Roosevelt & Cross Inc	9	6	172	4.0	-0.9	42	Ramirez & Co Inc	9	4	30	0.7	0.0	42	Samco Capital Markets	9	22	69	2.4	1.3	11
Baker Group LP	10	21	129	3.0	1.5	30	Morgan Stanley	10	22	29	0.7	0.3	12	Specialized Public Finance Inc	10	12	67	2.3	0.2	12
BOK Financial Securities Inc	11	14	127	3.0	1.0	46	R Seelaus & Company Inc	11	10	24	0.6	0.1	39	GMS Group LLC	11	9	66	2.3	-0.3	11
FMSbonds Inc	12	20	119	2.8	1.3	22	CINCaP Investment Group	12	13	22	0.5	0.1	38	Baker Tilly Municipal Advisors	12	4	65	2.2	-2.4	16
RBC Capital Markets	13	7	113	2.6	-1.4	22	Sierra Pacific Securities	13	7	22	0.5	0.0	72	Speer Financial Inc	13	17	64	2.2	0.6	22
Huntington Bancshares Inc	14	12	102	2.4	0.1	20	Intercoastal Capital Markets	14	8	19	0.4	-0.1	34	Phoenix Advisors LLC	14	8	64	2.2	-0.5	12
PNC Financial Services Group Inc	15	11	99	2.3	-0.2	13	RBC Capital Markets	15	5	16	0.4	-0.2	9	PMA Securities Inc	15	6	58	2.0	-1.7	11
Industry Total			4,282	100.0		985	Industry Total			952	100.0		174	Industry Total			2,901	100.0		666



REFINITIV

US Financial Advisors

First Quarter 2022 | Underwriters, Financial Advisors & Credit Enhancers

							Financial Advisors							Financial Advisors						
Financial Advisors (AT07)		YoY	Change (\$)	-11% 0	QoQ Change (\$)	-15%	Long & Short Term (AT18)	YoY	Change (\$)	-14% QoC	Q Change (\$)	-18%	Number of Issues (AT07d)	YoY	Change (\$)	-16% Qo	Q Change ((\$) -16%
	Rank	Rank I	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank	# of	Market	Mkt. F	Proceeds
Financial Advisor	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Financial Advisor	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Financial Advisor	2022	2021	Deals	Share	Sh.	US\$mil
Public Resources Advisory Group	1	2	12,292	15.5	2.5	47	Public Resources Advisory Group	1	2	12,442	15.2	2.7	48	PFM Financial Advisors LLC	1	1	205	12.6	-0.8	11,844
PFM Financial Advisors LLC	2	1	11,844	14.9	-2.1	205	PFM Financial Advisors LLC	2	1	11,944	14.6	-1.9	206	Hilltop Securities	2	2	116	7.1	0.9	3,451
Frasca & Associates	3	4	4,565	5.8	0.6	25	Frasca & Associates	3	4	4,565	5.6	0.7	25	Baker Tilly Municipal Advisors	3	4	58	3.6	-0.3	1,401
Hilltop Securities	4	3	3,451	4.3	-4.8	116	Hilltop Securities	4	3	3,658	4.5	-4.6	144	Ehlers & Associates	4	3	57	3.5	-1.0	571
Acacia Financial Group Inc	5	8	2,018	2.5	-0.1	17	Acacia Financial Group Inc	5	8	2,056	2.5	-0.1	22	Robert W Baird & Co Inc	5	8	54	3.3	0.7	1,294
Lamont Financial Services Corp	6	7	1,952	2.5	-0.4	9	Lamont Financial Services Corp	6	7	1,952	2.4	-0.3	9	Stephen H McDonald & Associates Inc	6	19	53	3.3	1.9	163
Kaufman Hall & Associates Inc	7	47	1,801	2.3	2.0	8	Kaufman Hall & Associates Inc	7	51	1,801	2.2	1.9	8	Fiscal Advisors & Marketing Inc	7	7	52	3.2	0.4	830
Municipal Capital Markets Group Inc	8	29	1,727	2.2	1.6	7	Municipal Capital Markets Group Inc	8	32	1,727	2.1	1.5	7	Piper Sandler & Co	8	6	51	3.1	0.0	1,606
Montague DeRose & Associates LLC	9	16	1,613	2.0	1.0	7	Piper Sandler & Co	9	6	1,634	2.0	-1.4	52	Public Resources Advisory Group	9	5	47	2.9	-0.6	12,292
Piper Sandler & Co	10	6	1,606	2.0	-1.5	51	Montague DeRose & Associates LLC	10	11	1,613	2.0	0.4	7	PMA Securities Inc	10	9	36	2.2	0.0	727
Estrada Hinojosa & Company Inc	11	23	1,510	1.9	1.1	20	RBC Capital Markets	11	12	1,606	2.0	0.6	32	Masterson Advisors LLC	11*	10	31	1.9	0.0	478
Baker Tilly Municipal Advisors	12	11	1,401	1.8	0.4	58	Estrada Hinojosa & Company Inc	12	25	1,510	1.8	1.1	20	Phoenix Advisors LLC	11*	13	31	1.9	0.2	631
First Tryon Securities LLC	13	34	1,329	1.7	1.2	19	Baker Tilly Municipal Advisors	13	13	1,482	1.8	0.4	61	RBC Capital Markets	13*	22	29	1.8	0.7	1,205
Robert W Baird & Co Inc	14	40	1,294	1.6	1.2	54	First Tryon Securities LLC	14	39	1,329	1.6	1.1	19	Urban Futures Inc	13*	11*	29	1.8	0.0	393
CSG Advisors Incorporated	15	19	1,248	1.6	0.7	16	Robert W Baird & Co Inc	15	44	1,297	1.6	1.2	55	Munistat Services Inc	15*	33*	28	1.7	0.9	249
Industry Total			79,461	100.0		1,624	Industry Total			81,982	100.0		1,841	Specialized Public Finance Inc	15*	11*	28	1.7	-0.1	877
-			, .				-			,				Industry Total			1,624			79,461

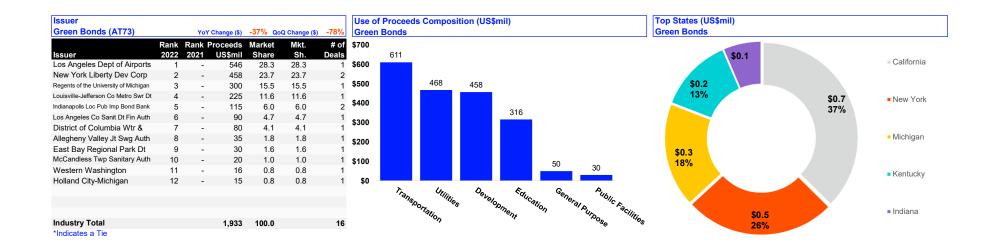




US Green Bonds

First Quarter 2022 | Underwriters, Financial Advisors & Credit Enhancers

Bookrunner							Co-Manager							Financial Advisor						
Green Bonds (AT70)		YoY	Change (\$)	-37% 😋	oQ Change (\$)	-78%	Green Bonds (AT71)		Yo	Y Change (\$)	-14% Qo	Q Change (\$)	- 69%	Green Bonds (AT72)		YoY	Change (\$)	-60% Qo	Q Change (\$	\$) 110%
	Rank	Rank I	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of		Rank	Rank F	roceeds	Market	Mkt.	# of
Bookrunner	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Co-Manager	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals	Financial Advisor	2022	2021	US\$mil	Share	Sh.	Deals
BofA Securities Inc	1	-	636	32.9	32.9	2	Ramirez & Co Inc	1	16*	468	24.2	23.8	7	Frasca & Associates	1	-	546	48.0	48.0	1
Goldman Sachs & Co LLC	2	1	567	29.3	0.0	4	Siebert Williams Shank & Co	2	7	451	23.3	20.0	5	Robert W Baird & Co Inc	2	-	225	19.8	19.8	1
Barclays	3	-	240	12.4	12.4	1	Academy Securities Inc	3	9*	227	11.7	8.8	3	Montague DeRose & Associates LLC	3	13	90	7.9	6.5	1
J P Morgan Securities LLC	4	3	225	11.6	-8.2	1	Loop Capital Markets	4	22*	174	9.0	9.0	4	PFM Financial Advisors LLC	4	2	71	6.3	-10.6	3
Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	5	6	65	3.4	0.2	1	J P Morgan Securities LLC	5	14*	150	7.8	6.9	2	Crowe LLP	5	-	65	5.7	5.7	1
Wells Fargo & Co	6	4	50	2.6	-9.3	1	Estrada Hinojosa & Company Inc	6	9*	113	5.8	2.9	1	Sycamore Advisors LLC	6	-	50	4.4	4.4	1
PNC Financial Services Group Inc	7	14	35	1.8	1.5	1	Morgan Stanley	7	16*	72	3.7	3.3	3	Sustainable Capital Advisors	7	-	40	3.5	3.5	1
Loop Capital Markets	8*	-	30	1.6	1.6	1	BofA Securities Inc	8	16*	70	3.6	3.2	2	Fieldman Rolapp & Associates	8	23	30	2.6	2.2	1
Morgan Stanley	8*	5	30	1.6	-3.2	1	Jefferies LLC	9	-	60	3.1	3.1	1	Public Investment Advisors	9	-	20	1.7	1.7	1
Piper Sandler & Co	10	8	20	1.0	1.0	1	FHNC Financial Capital Markets	10*	-	10	0.5	0.5	1							
KeyBanc Capital Markets	11	-	16	0.8	1.0	1	TD Securities (USA) LLC	10*	13	10	0.5	-0.8	1	Industry Total			1,137			10
FHNC Financial Capital Markets	12	-	15	0.8	0.8	1	Mesirow Financial Inc	10*	-	10	0.5	0.5	1							
							Barclays	10*	16*	10	0.5	0.1	1							
							Ziegler	14	-	6	0.3	0.3	2							
							R Seelaus & Company Inc	15*	-	4	0.2	0.2	1							
Industry Total			1,933	100.0		16	Intercoastal Capital Markets	15*	-	4	0.2	0.2	1							
							Industry Total			1,858	100.0		11							

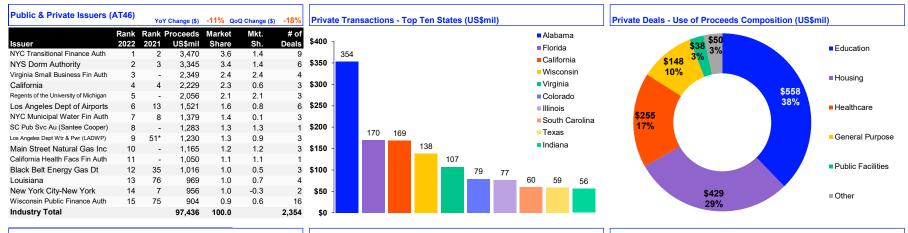


REFINITIV

US Private Deals & Credit Enhancers

First Quarter 2022 | Underwriters, Financial Advisors & Credit Enhancers

Private Placement																				
Agent / Purchaser (AT24)		Yo	(Change (\$)	-66% Q	oQ Change (\$)	-73%	Private Issuers (AT44)		YoY	Change (\$)	-66% Qo	Change (\$)	-73%	Private Financial Advisor	(AT25)	YoY Ch	ange (\$)	-79% Qo	Q Change (\$) -71%
Placement Agent or Purchaser	Rank 2022		Proceeds US\$mil		Mkt. Sh.	# of Deals	lssuer	Rank 2022		Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh.	# of Deals	Financial Advisor	Rank 2022		oceeds JS\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh.	# of Deals
Citi	1	1	345	23.3	10.3	14	University of Alabama BOT	1	-	204	13.8	13.8	1	Ponder & Co	1	4	242	51.8	42.6	4
Capital One Financial Corp	2	27	205	13.9	13.0	2	Gulf Shores City-Alabama	2	-	150	10.2	10.2	1	First Tryon Securities LLC	2	-	48	10.2	10.2	2
J P Morgan Securities LLC	3	3	203	13.8	7.6	8	Winchester Econ Dev Au	3	-	107	7.3	7.3	1	Government Consultants Inc	3	6	30	6.4	-1.6	1
Truist Financial Corp	4	4	150	10.2	4.2	1	California Municipal Fin Auth	4	11	95	6.4	4.7	3	Baker Tilly Municipal Advisors	4	20	27	5.8	4.5	2
TD Securities (USA) LLC	5	6	138	9.4	4.3	3	Halifax Hospital Medical Ctr	5	-	80	5.4	5.4	1	Dunlap & Associates	5	7	20	4.3	0.8	1
Robert W Baird & Co Inc	6	7	127	8.6	4.0	23	Colorado Hsg & Fin Auth (CHFA)	6	-	44	3.0	3.0	2	PFM Financial Advisors LLC	6	3	20	4.2	-5.5	2
Piper Sandler & Co	7	2	90	6.1	-3.9	12	Wisconsin Hith & Ed Fac Auth (WHEFA)	7	2	40	2.7	-2.7	1	Crowe LLP	7	-	18	3.9	3.9	1
Hilltop Securities	8	14	32	2.2	0.1	7	Idaho Housing & Fin Assoc	8	-	40	2.7	2.7	1	CSG Advisors Incorporated	8	-	14	3.0	3.0	1
Trustmark National Bank	9	-	30	2.0	2.0	1	Will Co (New Lenox) SD #122	9	-	39	2.6	2.6	1	Colliers Securities	9	-	9	2.0	2.0	1
Regions Financial Corp	10	24	25	1.7	0.6	2	Wisconsin Public Finance Auth	10*	-	38	2.5	2.5	3	Financial Solutions Group Inc	10	-	9	1.8	1.8	1
Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc	11	28	20	1.4	0.6	10	Texas Public Finance Auth (TPFA)	10*	-	38	2.5	2.5	2	DiPerna & Co LLC	11	-	6	1.4	1.4	1
Sterling Bancorp	12	54	20	1.4	1.3	1	Spartanburg Housing Authority	12	-	35	2.4	2.4	1	NHA Advisors	12	-	6	1.3	1.3	1
D A Davidson & Co	13	25	17	1.2	0.2	3	Build NYC Resource Corp	13	29	30	2.1	1.1	1	Hilltop Securities	13	10	6	1.3	-1.4	1
RBC Capital Markets	14	9	14	1.0	-2.7	1	Louisiana Gov Env Fac & CDA (LCDA)	14	9	30	2.0	0.3	1	Capitol Public Finance Group	14	-	4	0.8	0.8	2
Webster Financial Corp	15	-	13	0.9	0.9	1	De Kalb Co Housing Authority	15	66	29	2.0	1.6	1	Speer Financial Inc	15	32	4	0.8	0.6	1
Industry Total			1,478	100.0		104	Industry Total			1,478	100.0		104	Industry Total			467	100.0		24



Bond Insurers (AT10)		Yo	Y Change (\$)	-8.2%			Credit Enhancers (A
Insurer		Rank 2021	Proceeds US\$mil		Mkt. Sh.	# of Deals	Credit Enhancers Type
AGM formerly FSA Inc	1	1	4,674	60.0	-4.4	168	Guaranteed
Build America Mutual (BAM)	2	2	3,066	40.0	4.4	216	Bond insurance
							LOC Foreign Bank
							Mortgage backed
Industry Total			7,920	100.0		384	Industry Total
*Indicates a Tie							

Credit Enhancers (AT80)		Yo	Y Change (\$)	-17%		
Credit Enhancers Types		Rank 2021	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh.	# of Deals
Guaranteed	1	1	9,647	96.6	70.4	252
Bond insurance	2	2	7,920	79.3	6.9	384
LOC Foreign Bank	3	5	300	3.0	0	1
Mortgage backed	4	4	295	3.0	0.0	8
Industry Total			9,988	100.0		648

	Top Issuers by Insured Am	ount
f	Top Issuers by Insured Amt	2022

of	Top Issuers by Insured Amt	2022	US\$mil	Share	US\$mil	Deals
s	Metro Washington Airports Auth	1	754.8	9.5	754.8	2
2	Montgomery Co Hghr Ed & Health Auth	2	672.8	8.5	672.8	1
4	Los Angeles Dept of Airports	3	546.0	6.9	546.0	1
1	Louisville-Jefferson Co Metro Gov	4	206.9	2.6	206.9	1
8	Jefferson Parish Water Dt #2	5	180.8	2.3	180.8	1
	Worcester City-Massachusetts	6	177.0	2.2	194.6	1
8	Philadelphia Hosp & Hghr Ed Auth	7	165.9	2.1	165.9	1
	Florida Development Fin Corp	8	134.8	1.7	312.4	2
	Pittsburgh Allegheny Sports Exhib Au	9	122.6	1.6	122.6	2
	Fresno Co (Sanger) USD	10	102.5	1.3	102.5	4
	Top 10 Total		3,064.1		3,259.3	16

100

United States Municipal Criteria

If you would like to participate in the submission process, receive quarterly press releases, or have questions about our full league table criteria please contact:

AMERICAS David Kaplan Tel: +1 (646) 709-1041 David.Kaplan@refinitiv.com Rankings and volume totals include all municipal new issues underwritten during the period from January 1, 2022 of which Refinitiv was made aware. All current data and previous year's data are as of 10:00am EDT on April 1, 2022. Except where indicated, the rankings quoted above do not include short-term, preliminary, private placement or rank-ineligible issues. Bookrunners receive full credit or true allocation credit if joint, on each issue of which they provide underwriting services. Co-managers receive equal credit for each issue on which they provide advisory services.

Refinitiv introduced official League Table rankings of bank-contributed Municipal Private Deals as of January 1,2013. Only deals placed privately or purchased directly by banks or brokers are included in the Private Deals League Tables. Transactions purchased by Government Sponsored Enities, Private Institutions, and individual investors are recorded in Refinitiv databases but ineligible for League Table accreditation. Otherwise eligible private placements are included in the rankings regardless of size; direct purchases must be at least US\$10 million for inclusion in the rankings.

While Refinitiv has used reasonable endeavors to ensure that the information provided in this document is accurate and up to date as at the time of issue, neither Refinitiv nor its third party content providers shall be liable for any errors, inaccuracies or delays in the information, nor for any actions taken in reliance thereon, nor does it endorse any views or opinions of any third party content provider. Refinitiv disclaims all warranties, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any content provided, or as to the fitness of the content for any purpose to the extent permitted by law. The content herein is not appropriate for purposes for making a decision to carry out a transaction or trade and does not provide any for of advice (investment, tax, legal) amounting to investment advice, nor make any recommendations or solicitations regarding particular financial instruments, investments or products, including the buying or selling of securities. Refinitiv has not undertaken any liability or obligation relating to the purchase or sale of securities for or by any person in connection with this document.

© 2022 Refinitiv. All rights reserved.

