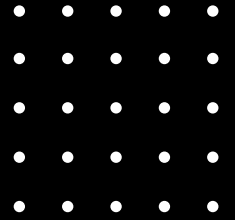


# Optimise your quant research and modelling

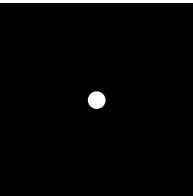
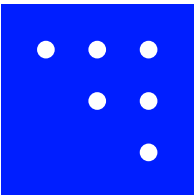


**LSEG** DATA &  
ANALYTICS



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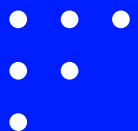


# All the tools you need for your quant research & modelling start here

Power your quantitative research and modelling workflow with our premier content, specialised analytics, and robust data management platform. Our high-quality, fully normalised database allows you to focus on creating, testing and implementing strategies.

Our global content encompasses all the financial data quants need for research, from idea generation through backtesting and analysis, to production. In addition to economic and financial data, we provide access to breaking news, environmental, social and governance (ESG) performance, and corporate guidance.

Many of our data sets are point-in-time, offering the deepest and broadest history in the industry.



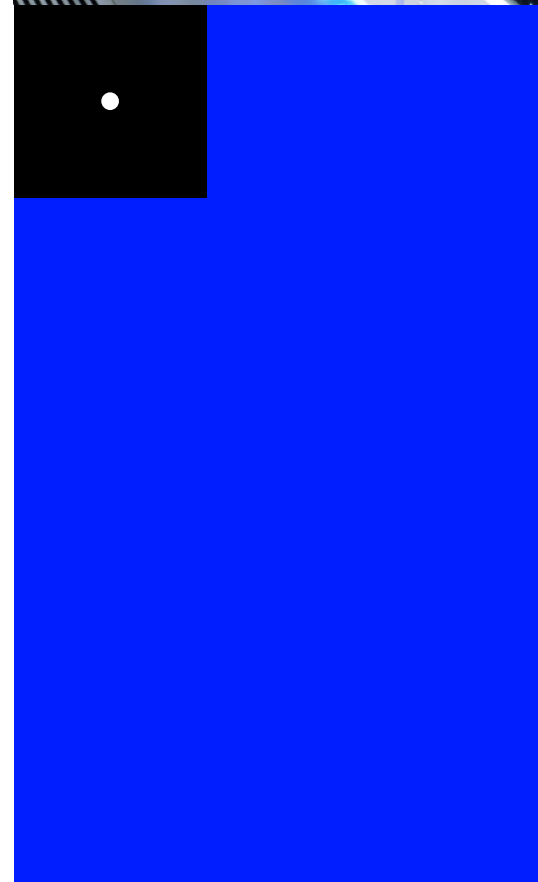
# LSEG StarMine quantitative analytics and models

Introduce new angles to investment strategies; test, validate and benchmark your own quantitative methods with StarMine Analytics and Models.

Grounded in sound economic intuition and backed by rigorous analysis, the StarMine suite covers critical areas such as value, momentum, ownership, risk and quality.

## Differentiators

- **A proven track record**  
With a substantial history of successful predictive modelling – both short- and long-term – that carefully leverages overlooked factors to help your alpha generation and risk management processes.
- **Industry-leading data**  
Backed by industry-leading data that sets the market standard in coverage, breadth and history. Our data experts build best-practice models with premium data, saving you time and cost, allowing you to bring solutions to market fast.
- **Transparent, customisable design features**  
Our clear-box design helps you easily grasp the analytics behind our models. Use our final model rankings or the intrinsic components to inform your quantitative processes and test your hypotheses.
- **Better insights**  
We deliver the tools, content and insights you need to reliably predict market movements, identify gaps and pinpoint important trends.



## StarMine models

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
StarMine SmartEconomics Model	Global – 1,000 economic indicators, 60 countries, 50 exchange rates, commodities, bond yield, money market and stock indices.	LSEG Data Platform	Intraday	Economic indicators history back to 1998
Combined Alpha Model (CAM)	Global – 37,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud FTP	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 1998
Value Momentum (Val-Mo)	Global – 32,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	Daily updates	Monthly history going back to 1998 Daily history going back to October 2009
Analyst Revisions Model (ARM): includes consensus SmartEstimate® measures of earnings per share (EPS), earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA) and revenue	Global – 17,500 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP LSEG Data Platform	Intraday	Monthly and daily history, with monthly going back to 1995 and daily going back to 1998 FTP StarMine SmartEstimate history available back to 1998 LSEG Quantitative Analytics SmartEstimate history going back to 2009
Price Momentum (Price Mo)	Global – 37,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 1998
Intrinsic Valuation (IV) and Relative Valuation (RV)	IV: global – 21,000 companies covered RV: global – 43,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	Daily updates	Monthly history going back to 1998 Daily history going back to January 2009
Earnings quality (EQ)	Global – 45,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 2000



Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Smart Holdings	Global – 45,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 2000
Short Interest (SI)	US only – 4,700 companies covered	FTP	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 2004
Insider Filings	US only – 5,700 companies covered	FTP WRDS	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 1998
Structural Credit Risk (SCR)	Global – 42,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud FTP LSEG DataScope Select (DSS)	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 1998
SmartRatios Credit Risk (SRCR)	Global – 47,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud FTP DSS	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 1998
Text Mining Credit Risk (TMCR)	Global – 39,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud FTP DSS	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 2002
Combined Credit Risk (CCR)	Global – 55,000 companies covered	LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud FTP DSS	Daily updates	Monthly and daily history going back to 1998
MarketPsych Media Sentiment	120,000 public and private global stocks	Datastream; SFTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics (US data only)	Daily updates	History going back to 1998

Discover more about [StarMine Ratings and Quantitative Models | LSEG](#):

[StarMine SmartEconomics Model](#)

[StarMine Combined Alpha Model](#)

[StarMine Analyst Revisions Model](#)

[StarMine Mergers and Acquisition Target Model](#)

[StarMine Price Momentum Model](#)

[StarMine Intrinsic Valuation Model](#)

[StarMine Relative Valuation Model](#)

[StarMine Earnings Quality Model](#)

[StarMine Smart Holdings Model](#)

[StarMine Short Interest Model](#)

[StarMine Insider Filings Model](#)

[StarMine Structural Credit Risk Model](#)

[StarMine SmartRatios Credit Risk Model](#)

[StarMine Text Mining Credit Risk Model](#)

[StarMine Combined Credit Risk Model](#)

[StarMine MarketPsych Media Sentiment Model](#)

# LSEG I/B/E/S Estimates

Analyst forecasts on company performance expressed via more than 325+ consensus measures, including EPS, sales and net income

## Differentiators

I/B/E/S (Institutional Brokers' Estimate System) is the highest-quality, most granular and transparent estimates provider. We offer industry-leading coverage with decades of history and experience (from the US since 1976), hundreds of brokers (over 900) and thousands of companies (over 23,000) – especially in emerging markets – for the most complete view of the market. Plus, we offer analytics not available anywhere else – like StarMine SmartEstimates, StarMine Analyst Ratings and Predicted Surprises.

## Coverage

Our global database incorporates over 23,000 active companies and more than 900 brokers across more than 325 key financial measures (80 company-specific measures and 250+ industry-specific KPIs). It also includes StarMine SmartEstimates.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
I/B/E/S Real-Time: includes all SmartEstimates measures	Global	TIBCO (XML messages) FTP (Initialisation files)	Real time	325+ measures Full history from 1980s SmartEstimates history begins in 2012
I/B/E/S Current: end-of-day and intraday updates. SmartEstimates for EPS, EBITDA and revenue	Global	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics V1 DSS *LSEG Datastream® Data Loader (DDL)	End of day and intraday	Current/FTP has 260+ measures History as far back as 1976 (US) and 1987 (non-US) SmartEstimates for initial 20 measures LSEG Quantitative Analytics V1 has 30 measures DSS has 24 measures LSEG Datastream has 200+ measures
I/B/E/S Point-in-Time: daily snapshots of historical data using an array of dates and time stamps	Global	FTP	Weekly	History as far back as 1976 (US) and 1987 (non-US) Available for 30 measures
I/B/E/S Historical: full time series data back to 1976 and coverage of companies outside the US dating back to 1980s	Global	LSEG Quantitative Analytics* DDL*, WRDS	Full history delivered once a month	As far back as 1976
I/B/E/S Daily Means	Global	LSEG Quantitative Analytics V1	End of day	Consensus estimates back to 2001
I/B/E/S V2: more than 325 measures including KPIs; includes SmartEstimates for all measures	Global	LSEG Quantitative Analytics (updates every 15 minutes)	Synchronised detail, consensus and preliminary estimates are updated for global stocks every day, including weekends	1980s – US markets 1987 – other regions SmartEstimates history for all measures available from 2012

\*Partial coverage only

Discover more about [I/B/E/S Estimates](#)

# LSEG I/B/E/S Guidance

Provides comments directly from corporate management about future company expectations. These forward-looking statements focus on sales or earnings expectations in light of industry trends, allowing detailed valuation of a company's earnings potential and outlook picture.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Current and historical – US Current and historical – Global	Global Quantitative guidance across 14 measures including EPS, net income, sales and operating profit	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP, WRDS	Current files are available four times per day Historical files are available once a week on Fridays	1994
I/B/E/S Real-Time	Global As-reported guidance for 110 measures. Includes qualitative data (textual guidance) along with quantitative as reported values. The 'As-reported' guidance is available for KPIs and segments Quantitative comparable guidance for 21 measures	TIBCO (XML messages) FTP (initialisation files)	Real time	2002 for as-reported 2006 for comparable

# LSEG I/B/E/S Global Aggregates

Provides bottom-up sector and industry earnings forecasts plus related data

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
LSEG I/B/E/S Global Aggregates	Global, available for 13 measures across 16k+ indices Covers 56 countries and major international indices, including FTSE, MSCI, S&P, Russell and TOPIX	LSEG Quantitative Analytics, DDL, Datastream Web Services (DSWS), FTP, WRDS	Weekly and monthly	As far back as 1985



# LSEG Worldscope Fundamentals

Standardised statement data – both interim and annual – along with per-share data, calculated financial ratios, company profile information, security data, LSEG Officers and Directors and market content for over 101,000 issuers.

## Differentiators

We offer market-leading global coverage that encompasses companies trading in over 125 markets, representing more than 96% of the world's market cap. Coverage includes the fastest-growing frontier markets, which are not covered by the competition. Point-in-Time offers global, as-of content to support backtesting of investment strategies.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Global	Global – provided in four main industry-based templates (industrial, banks, insurance and other financials). Covers more than 55,600 active and 45,300 inactive companies, representing more than 125 established and emerging markets and nearly 96% of global stock market value	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP WRDS	Daily end of day	As far back as 1980
Custom	Global – all companies, data items and history available as above; cut is based on client requirements	DDL	Daily updates	
Point-in-Time	Global – annual and interim financial statement data (income statement, balance sheet and statement of cash flows). Point date is based on when data becomes available in the Company Fundamentals data feed	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	Daily updates	Same as Global, but with monthly point dates from September 1992 to September 1999, weekly point dates from October 1999 to 25 August 2006 and daily point dates since August 2006

Discover more about [LSEG Worldscope Fundamentals](#)

# LSEG Business Intelligence

Business Intelligence offers in-depth qualitative information about companies around the world to enhance investment selection. Our database currently contains global data on over 113,000 companies, of which 80,000 are active. Keep abreast of markets worldwide through reports that identify key business people (and corporate affiliations) and provide a detailed overview of a company's business, competition and industry.

Officers and Directors is one of the most comprehensive databases of public company executives and directors in the world. The database features profiles for key decision-makers from publicly-traded companies with over 20 years of employment and compensation history. We capture more than 1.75 million total officers and directors, representing 1.2 million unique people, from over 78,000 companies. Data elements include names, full title histories, biographies, education, corporate affiliations, committees served on and compensation, presenting a complete view of each person. In addition to public company data, we capture the names and titles of over 100,000 officers and directors from private companies.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Business Intelligence	Officers and Directors: global 108,000 total, 76,000 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP LSEG Knowledge Direct (RKD) API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	North America (NA) – 1998, ex-NA 2003
	Major customers: global 18,700 total, 14,400 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	End of day; weekly refresh	1997
	Competitors: US only – 17,300 total; 12,700 active companies Rest of the world – 3,000	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	End of day; weekly refresh	Current only
	Long business descriptions: US only – 25,700 total; 19,400 active companies Rest of the world – 3,000	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	End of day; weekly refresh	Current only
	Reference information: global 128,800 total; 80,000 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Current only
	General information: global 113,000 total; 80,000 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Current only
	Multiple language short business descriptions: global 96,200 total; 52,900 English	FTP	End of day; weekly refresh	Current only

Discover more about [Officers & Directors data](#)

# LSEG Financials

Standardised and as-reported financial statement data – both interim and annual – along with per-share data, calculated financial ratios, company profile information, security data, Officers and Directors and market content for over 128,800 issuers.

## Differentiators

Market-leading global coverage encompasses companies trading in over 169 exchanges, representing more than 99% of the world's market cap. Coverage includes the fastest-growing frontier markets, which are not covered by the competition. Point-in-Time offers global, as-of content to support backtesting of investment strategies.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Standardised Fundamentals	Standardised: aggregated line items to provide a standard view of the company Global coverage	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Annual: North America – 1983; ex-NA – 1997 Interim: NA – 1989; ex-NA – 2000
	Analytics: pre-calculated ratios based on company standardised financials Global coverage	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Daily	Current only
	Reference information: global coverage of 128,800 total; 80,000 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Current only
	General information: global coverage of 113,000 total; 80,000 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Current only
Standardised and As Reported Fundamentals	As-Reported: all items from the income statement, balance sheet and cash flow. Provides all financial line items reported on the annual and interim financial statements Global coverage	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Annual: North America – 1983; ex-NA – 1997 Interim: NA – 1989; ex-NA – 2000
	Business and geographic segments: information for each segment reported by a company on an annual and interim basis Global coverage	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Annual 1998 Interim 2000
Standardised and As-Reported Fundamentals	Analytics: pre-calculated ratios based on company standardised financials Global coverage	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Daily	Current only
	Reference information: global coverage of 128,800 total; 80,000 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Current only
	General information: global coverage of 113,000 total; 80,000 active companies	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Intraday (every four hours); end of day; weekly refresh	Current only
Point-in-Time add-on to Standardised	Point-in-Time: annual and interim financial statement data (income statement, balance sheet and statement of cash flows). Point dates are based on the source date Global coverage	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	End of day; weekly refresh	Annual: North America – 1983; ex-NA – 1997 Interim: NA – 1989; ex-NA – 2000

# Filings

## Top three facts

- Largest, most consistent and authoritative source for global public company corporate disclosure. Through our former exclusive relationships with the US Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), Filings provides unrivalled depth and access to unique US historical documents including annuals, insider reports and pricing supplements
- Filings' global network of local experts results in unique coverage and unrivalled timeliness, with same-day availability of most documents
- Sourcing from LSEG provides global coverage for over 160 developed and emerging markets. Within the database of record, there is up to 65 years of history and 67 million documents in more than 20 languages

## Unique characteristics

- Automated Web-scraping tools and direct document feeds ensure faster turnaround of 10 minutes or less
- Standardised Electronic Data Gathering, Analysis, and Retrieval (EDGAR) tags for easy navigation, including Filer Status and Document Title
- Display of SEC Delta reports for 10-Q and 10-K filings

## Translated filings from Portuguese to English and English to Japanese

- OCR done for scanned documents
- Documents available in multiple formats including XBRL, HTML and PDF

## Scope and coverage

- Coverage includes all US and global exchanges, including partial coverage of private companies, US municipal bonds and fixed income-related documents
- Hundreds of document types, including annual and quarterly reports, equity and fixed income prospectuses, municipal bonds, mergers and acquisitions (M&A), ownership and other regulatory filings
- 160 countries; 20 languages
- 65,000 global companies; 14,000 SEC companies (active); 7,500 private companies and growing
- Almost 4 million documents sourced in 2023; over 10,000 filings collected on average every day
- More than 20,000 documents captured in a given peak day

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Filings	Global	RKD API	Hourly, real time	1968

Discover more about [Filings from LSEG Data & Analytics](#)



# Insider data

Data on equity transactions by individuals and institutions classified as insiders – officers, directors, people with a policy-making role in a company or beneficial owners of a company’s stock, who are required by their respective governments or regulatory agencies to report direct or indirect holdings

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
US: active insider filers include over 10,200 companies and over 495,000 owners	United States	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP DSS	Daily updates	1986
Canada: active insider filers include over 3,900 companies and 80,000 owners	Canada	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP DSS	Daily updates	October 2003
UK: more than 43,000 active filers across 2,600 companies, and approximately 407,000 directors’ dealings	United Kingdom	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP DSS	Daily updates	1998
Asia: insider holdings data processed for all listed securities  Coverage amounts to ~2.2m insiders and ~22,000 listed stocks	Australia, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP DSS	Daily updates	As far back as 1997; most comprehensive history from 2008
Europe: coverage of more than 4,900 companies and 43,000 insiders	27 markets in Europe	LSEG Quantitative Analytics	Daily updates	2020

# Ownership data

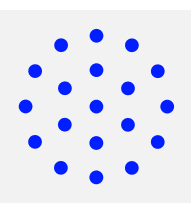
Global consolidated equity ownership. Comprehensive collection of global institutional and strategic holdings data. Coverage spans 13F institutions, mutual, pension and insurance funds, declarable stakeholders and UK share registers

## Differentiators

Our unique depth of historical holdings data enables clients to understand ownership trends over time, which is essential for validating investment models.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
OP global equity ownership	Global owners of securities trading in more than 70 countries; consolidated view of equity ownership for global securities	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP RKD API	Daily – current view Weekly – eight-quarter view Quarterly – full history view	Back to 1997
OP equity ownership – Americas	Global owners of securities trading in the Americas	FTP	Daily – current view Weekly – eight-quarter view Quarterly – full history view	Back to 1997
OP equity ownership – Asia	Global owners of securities trading in Asia-Pacific	FTP	Daily – current view Weekly – eight-quarter view Quarterly – full history view	Back to 1997
OP equity ownership – EMEA	Global owners of securities trading in the UK and Europe, Middle East and Africa (EMEA)	FTP	Daily – current view Weekly – eight-quarter view Quarterly – full history view	Back to 1997
Ownership V2	Global owners of securities trading in more than 70 countries; unconsolidated view reflecting all as-reported holdings filings collected by LSEG Ownership, including mutual fund content; features split-adjusted and unadjusted presentation and new analytics data	LSEG Quantitative Analytics	Every 30 minutes	1997

Discover more about [Ownership and Insider data](#)



# LSEG eMAXX – Fixed Income

LSEG eMAXX data will provide you with fixed income holdings and ownership data that can be incorporated into your proprietary in-house applications. View holdings of institutional fixed income investors in 33 countries throughout North America, Europe and Asia. View holdings of over 2,500 managing firms with more than US\$19 trillion in assets under management, among US and European insurance companies, pension funds and US, Canadian and European mutual funds. Over US\$7 trillion in total fixed income paramount. Coverage of over 50,000 fixed income issuers and of over 500,000 individual fixed income securities, more than 1.8 million securities positions and holdings of nearly 17,000 insurance companies, mutual funds and pension funds

## Key profile data elements

- Detailed asset breakdown
- Portfolios under management
- Investment decision-makers
- Contact details including email addresses and direct-dial phone numbers

## Key bond holdings data elements

- Par amount and net change
- US insurance company transaction activity
- Issuer name or ticker
- Range or structure
- Credit sector
- Instrument or collateral type
- Currency or issuer location
- Ratings
- Private placement type

## eMAXX coverage

Investors located in North America, Europe and Asia in the following market sectors:

### eMAXX markets

- ABS – including collateralised debt obligation (CDO) and covered bonds
- Corporate – high-yield and investment-grade
- Government – sovereign and government agency
- Mortgage-backed security (MBS) – agency and private label pass-through, collateralised mortgage obligation (CMO), commercial mortgage-backed securities (CMBS) and residential mortgage-backed securities (RMBS)
- Regional/municipal – US municipal and international cities, states and provinces
- Private placement – 144A and non-144A
- Emerging markets

## The eMAXX Match module

The eMAXX Match module instantly loads client portfolios viewable only by users at your firm, placing all holdings information in one powerful, easy-to-search database.

- Organise client and prospect holdings
- Assign internal sales coverage to each firm
- Identify holders of bonds you want to trade
- Communicate trade information
- Benefit from flexible delivery and integration

## Data highlights

- Profile information on over 7,000 buy-side firms, representing US\$22.3 trillion under management
- Holdings for US and some European insurance companies, US mutual funds and top public pension funds and European, Canadian and Asian mutual funds
- Coverage of more than 50,000 fixed-income issuers, over 500,000 bonds and 1.8 million individual positions
- Over US\$7 trillion in total fixed income par held in more than 19,000 funds, each linked to firms and investment professionals

All eMAXX data is also available in Workspace and as a data feed, enabling you to import the data directly into your own system for customised needs.

# Investor profiles

Institutional and professional profile data for buy-side and sell-side institutions and contacts

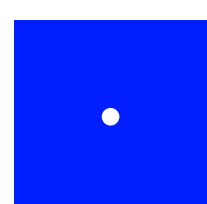
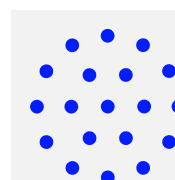
## Differentiators

Our shareholding and firm profiles content is the industry standard for breadth, accuracy and timeliness. With more than 30 years of experience, our commitment to quality is supported by strong relationships with investment firms, securities houses and fund management companies (FMCs).

## Coverage

More than 211,000 investment management and investment research professionals at 41,000 financial institutions

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Buy-side, sell-side or both	Global	LSEG Quantitative Analytics FTP	Daily refresh	Current only





# LSEG Deals

LSEG Deals content includes transactions relating to global equity, fixed income, M&A, syndicated lending, joint ventures, repurchases, corporate takeover defense and shareholder activism. The database includes more than 4 million transactions across 220 nations and features thousands of data items illustrating the entire deal lifecycle.

## Mergers and acquisitions

- Over 1.5 million global deals from 1967 to present
- More than 542,000 US M&A deals
- Nearly 1,000,000 international M&A deals
- More than 1,500 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from more than 2,000 advisor desks
- Industry-leading timeliness
- Available via data feeds, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, SDC Platinum, LSEG Deals, Business Intelligence and Eikon

## New issues (equity and debt)

- Global coverage from the 1970s to present
- Over 1.2 million debt new issue deals
- Over 455,000 equity new issue deals
- More than 550 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from more than 2,000 advisor desks
- Available via data feeds, SDC Platinum, LSEG Deals, Business Intelligence, T1 and Eikon

## Global syndicated loans

- Global coverage from 1965 to present
- Over 448,000 loan deals
- More than 300 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from more than 2,000 advisor desks
- Available via data feeds, SDC Platinum, LSEG Deals, Business Intelligence, Loan Connector and Eikon

## Project finance

- Global coverage from 1972 to present
- Over 130,000 project finance deals
- More than 524 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from advisor desks
- Available via data feeds and SDC Platinum

## Repurchases

- Global coverage from 1986 to present
- Over 48,000 repurchases (buyback deals)
- More than 180 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from over 2,000 advisor desks
- Available via data feeds and SDC Platinum

## Joint ventures and strategic alliances

- Global coverage from 1985 to present
- Over 226,000 joint venture and strategic alliance deals
- More than 100 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from over 2,000 advisor desks
- Available via SDC Platinum

## Municipals

- Global coverage from 1966 to present
- Over 692,000 municipal deals
- More than 180 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from over 2,000 advisor desks
- Available via data feeds and SDC Platinum

## Corporate governance

- Global coverage from the mid-1980s
- Over 12,500 poison pill records
- Over 7,800 proxy fight records
- More than 500 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from legal and financial advisor desks
- Available via data feeds, SDC Platinum and Eikon

## Private equity

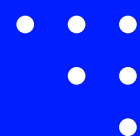
- Global coverage from 1969
- Over 473,000 deals
- Capture details on private equity-backed companies as well as private equity funds and firms
- More than 400 fields are captured by mining thousands of sources and contributions from over 400 private equity funds
- Available via data feeds, SDC and Eikon

Feed type	Frequency	Delivery platform	History options	# Of deals in 2023	Total deals	History start	Fields in feed	Total fields in DB
Global debt new issues	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud	Daily, 10 years or 20 years	49,159	1,159,100+ +	1954	57	542
Global equity new issues	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud	Daily, 10 years or 20 years	16,665	418,000+ +	1970	70	598
Global IPOs	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud	Daily, 10 years or 20 years	15,000+	379,000+	1970	70	598
Global M&A	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics	Daily, 10 years or 20 years	62,419	1,500,000+	1967	92	1,329
US M&A	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics	Daily, 10 years or 20 years	16,292	431,000+	1971	92	1,329
M&A consideration	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics	10 years	62,419	789,000+	2010	18	1,329
M&A history event	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics	10 years	62,419	789,000	2010	10	1,329
M&A arbitrage pricing	Daily	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics	10 years	718	11,000+	2010	14	1,329
Municipals	Daily	FTP	All history	9,877	667,000+	1966	89	181
Syndicated loans	Daily	FTP	Daily, 10 years or 20 years	20,878	449,000+ +	1965	78	349
Poison pills	Weekly	FTP	All history	45	12,600+	1983	35	206
Proxy fights	Weekly	FTP	All history	852	8,300+	1987	43	305
Project finance	Daily	FTP	All history	10,596	144,000+	1972	Custom	524
Repurchases	Daily	FTP	All history	1,814	49,000+	1986	42	180
Private equity	Weekly	FTP	10 years or 20 years	30,485	469,000	1969	144	437
Intraday for global M&A	Intraday	FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics	20 years	-	-	-	-	-

Deal counts are as at 1 January 2020.

Arbitrage feed is free when M&A Standard and M&A Considerations are purchased. Deals, mergers and acquisitions are also available in DSS.

Discover more about [Deals data](#)



# Broker Research API

## Access the world's most comprehensive database of broker research reports

Written by analysts at more than 1,900 sell-side research departments and independent research firms dating back to 1982, broker research collections from LSEG offer authoritative analysis of companies, industries, products and markets across the globe. The reports, embargoed for an average of seven days from publication, provide unique insight, including forecasts and opinions, from the most sought-after industry experts – including sources not available from any other distributors.

- Broker/investment research reports – from the major global banks and regional, local and boutique firms
- Independent research reports – from non-brokerage outlets
- Market research reports – from the world's top-rated and most renowned market research firms
- Fundamental research – company details covering over 45,000 companies
- Fixed-income research – including ratings agencies

## LSEG Aftermarket Research collection

Available on a subscription basis, the LSEG Aftermarket Research collection contains research from over 1,900

contributors and 30 million research documents – ensuring that you have the most comprehensive views to hand so you can make confident decisions.

## Market research collection

The market research collection includes pay-per-view, in-depth primary research and statistics, interviews with industry leaders, survey results, forecasts, market size and share data, and market segment analysis. More than 1 million market research reports are available from nearly 40 market research sources.

## Research select collection

Access in-depth, timely analysis and forecasts on companies, industries, products and markets across the globe.

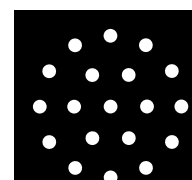
## Differentiators

The Investtext subscription collection offers access to one of the most extensive lists of contributors in the industry, including our exclusive range accessible only through our platform.

Access over 30 million research reports to gather valuable and unique information on your peers or industry and monitor global industry trends and significant developments.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Broker research API	Global	RKD API	Daily	As far back as 1982

Discover more about [Broker, Market and Independent Research](#)



# Events

Corporate disclosures and brokerage events from over 34,000 public companies and hundreds of sell-side firms in over 118 countries. LSEG Transcripts are verbatim representations of corporate and institutional events. These are considered true transcripts, representing exactly what is heard on the event. LSEG Briefs, on the other hand, are unbiased summaries of corporate and institutional events

## Differentiators

Our event-based content offers you a one-stop solution for market-moving corporate disclosure information by bringing together conference call and webcast details, transcripts, call summaries, briefs, guidance, SEC filings and more. We are the largest provider of corporate, institutional and proprietary event content.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Events: Corporate disclosures and brokerage events from over 34,000 public companies and hundreds of sell-side firms in over 118 countries	Global	FTP, RKD API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud, RDP API	Intraday and end of day	From 1999
Transcripts and Briefs: transcripts of corporate conference calls covering 10,000 global companies for 29 different event types	Global	FTP RKD API	Intraday and end of day	From 2001
Calendar	Global	LSEG Quantitative Analytics	Hourly	From 1999

Discover more about [Events](#)

# Significant Developments

A news analysis and filtering service providing a concise description of each crucial, market-moving company news event. Concise summaries of company-reported events

## Differentiators

Filtered summaries and categorisation save time, offer insight and allow you to keep abreast of critical news. Standard tagging allows you to isolate different events and carry out trend analysis and backtesting.

The ability to track companies, industries, geographies and topics allows you to focus on key subjects of interest and efficiently monitor peer and competitor activity.

## Coverage

Over 30,000 active companies; coverage of all constituents of all major indices – more than 150 exchanges in 172 countries; 46 topics ranging from M&A to earnings outlooks.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Significant Developments	Global	Data Platform Knowledge Direct API FTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics Database	Intraday, feed and end of day with history from 1999	US and Canada history from 2002; other markets from 2005

Discover more about [Significant Developments](#)



# LSEG Datastream and macroeconomics

A global cross-asset time series enabling users to explore relationships between data series, perform correlation and relationship analysis, test investment and trading ideas, and research countries, regions and sectors

## Differentiators

A volume of content not available anywhere else. A detailed function and expression language for in-depth analytics. Long historical time series with access to instruments that are now inactive. Handling revisions and providing consistent histories, the content is of the highest quality.

Package	# Instruments/ Time series**	Delivery platform	Coverage	Update frequency	History
Bond indices	81,000+	DDL, DSWS API	Global: over 175 countries and 60 markets worldwide	Update frequency can be specified by client, but data generally is updated end of day.  Update frequency is not specified by the client for LSEG Quantitative Analytics. Data is end of day.	Over 50 years' history for some time series
Bonds and convertibles	4,600,000+	DDL, DSWS API			
Commodities	52,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, DSS, WRDS			
Constituent lists	315,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, WRDS			
Economic series	19,900,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics (about 150,000 series), WRDS			
Equities	336,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, WRDS			
Equity indices	397,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, WRDS			
Exchange rates	15,300+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics			
Futures	457,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, WRDS			
Funds (sourced from LSEG Lipper)	810,000+	DDL, DSWS API			
Interest rates	51,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics (minimal coverage)			
Investment trusts	3,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics*			
Options	18,000,000+	DDL, DSWS API, LSEG Quantitative Analytics*			
Credit default swaps	133,000+				

\*Partial coverage only

\*\*Includes active and inactive instruments

Discover more about [Datastream and macroeconomics](#)

# Sustainable finance and investment data

Easy access to reliable and comprehensive sustainability data is essential for investors who want to integrate ESG considerations into investment decisions, comply with emerging regulations, identify new business opportunities and mitigate evolving risks. At LSEG, we are integrating our expert sustainable finance and investment data and analytics across all our solutions so customers can access the data they need, how and when they need it, through LSEG solutions and third-party platforms and feeds.

## Coverage

- LSEG ESG scores are designed to transparently and objectively measure a company's relative ESG performance, commitment and effectiveness across 10 main themes, based on publicly available and auditable data.
- LSEG ESG (point-in-time and non-point-in-time) data covers more than 16,000 global companies. More than 800 strategic ESG data measures are available, structured into 18 categories representing four areas of corporate performance: economic, environmental, social and corporate governance.
- The FTSE Russell Green Revenues data model is a comprehensive green classification system applied to nearly 98% of total global market capitalisation, capturing over 19,000+ public companies across 48 developed and emerging markets with 10 sectors, 64 subsectors and 133 micro sectors.
- Regulatory Data – at LSEG we empower you to navigate evolving sustainable finance regulations and meet reporting requirements. We are helping customers to evaluate their portfolios against the EU Taxonomy with our solution which carries both company 'as-reported' and our own proprietary 'derived' EU Taxonomy data. To meet SFDR requirements, we empower customers with accurate and trusted data across the PAI indicators. We also provide SFDR metrics within the Lipper funds database to determine which funds are classed as meeting SFDR criteria.
- LSEG Climate Data provides you with a vast set of company reported climate data measures covering 36,000 companies, aligned with the latest disclosure standards, sophisticated analytics and innovative estimated emissions models, and complementary third-party climate data.
- LSEG Sovereign Sustainability Solutions enable ESG integration into fixed income and multi-asset research, complementing traditional credit analysis with the goal of assisting financial sector clients in the transition towards a sustainable economy. LSEG has solid coverage – our solutions are built with in-house expertise on climate/ESG, data science and financial risk assessment, and cover over 175 countries and 10,000 companies.
- LSEG MarketPsych ESG data provides 250 strategic real-time ESG data measures, evolved out of news and social media to capture key ESG themes and breaking controversies for more than 120,000+ companies and 252 countries and regions. The data is delivered in our Core and Advanced packages.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
LSEG ESG Scores Core: 23 key scores 16 scores: 10 category scores, three pillar scores, ESG score for company, ESG controversies score and ESG combined score  Premium: core content plus underlying data	Global	DDL, DSWS, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, LSEG Data Platform ESG API, Bulk Service on LSEG Data Platform, WRDS	Every other week; every week for Bulk Service	As far back as 2002
	Global	DDL, DSWS, LSEG Quantitative Analytics, Bulk Service on LSEG Data Platform, WRDS	Every other week; every week for Bulk Service	As far back as 2002
FTSE Green Revenues	Global	Bulk Service on LSEG Data Platform, Datastream feeds, Snowflake	Weekly	As far back as 2008
Regulatory Data – EU Taxonomy and SFDR	Global	EU Taxonomy – DDL and Bulk Service on LSEG Data Platform, Snowflake	Weekly	EU Taxonomy: – As far back as 2016 (derived) – As far back as 2021 (reported)
		SFDR – DDL and Bulk Service on LSEG Data Platform, Lipper	Weekly	As far back as 2015
Climate Data	Global	DDL, DSWS and Bulk Service on LSEG Data Platform, Snowflake	Weekly	As far back as 2002
Sovereign Sustainability	Global	Datastream feeds and Yieldbook API	Quarterly or Annual (depending on model)	As far back as 1950 or 2000 (depending on the model)
MarketPsych ESG Analytics Core: 17 scores – 10 category scores, three pillar scores, ESG overall score, ESG controversies score, ESG Combined Score, ESG buzz	Global	FTP, DDL, DSWS	Daily	Starting in 1998
MarketPsych ESG Analytics Advanced: core content plus underlying data – 100 additional minutely, hourly and daily company indices and 150 additional country indices	Global	FTP, DDL, DSWS	Hourly, minutely	Starting in 1998

Discover more about [Sustainable finance and investment data from LSEG](#)



# LSEG Lipper Global Data Feed

Lipper provides independent insight to asset managers and institutional investors on global collective investments, including mutual funds, retirement funds, hedge funds, and fund fees and expenses.

Lipper offers premium-quality data, fund ratings, analytical tools and global commentary through specialised product offerings. Trusted by investment professionals for more than 40 years, Lipper provides unparalleled expertise and insight to the funds industry.

Lipper Global Data Feed provides the most comprehensive global coverage, offering insight on mutual funds, retirement funds, pension funds and fund fees and expenses. Our content is relied upon by financial professionals every day to support detailed analysis, peer comparison, performance reporting and investment selection. Millions of retail investors view Lipper information via their favourite print and digital news publications.

- We have 40 years of fund industry experience and a reputation for providing unbiased, high-quality institutional information.
- Lipper covers over 292,000 collective investments, including mutual funds, closed-end funds (CEFs), exchange-traded funds (ETFs), hedge funds, domestic retirement funds, pension funds and insurance products in 61 Registered for Sale (RFS) countries.
- Lipper classifications and benchmarks provide unmatched granularity, enabling more concrete comparative analysis. The Lipper Global Classification scheme is composed of more than 400 peer groups. LSEG Lipper Leaders ratings facilitate fund selection by illustrating how well a fund meets specific investment goals.
- Lipper Global Data Feed provides access to fund performance, returns, daily net asset values (NAVs), risk statistics, benchmarks, asset information, distributions and historical data.
- Lipper Global Data Feed also offers key portfolio data and ratios, including full holdings, weight and rank within portfolio, shares held, allocations, EPS growth, price to sales, price/book ratio, price/earnings ratio, return on assets, sales per share growth and weighted percent market caps.
- Lipper fee and expense information includes initial sales fees, management fees and redemption charges. Total Expense Ratios (TERs) and other expense data is also available.
- Fund events include mergers, liquidations, name changes, cross-reference changes and classification changes.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Asset overview: profile, performance, classifications, Lipper ratings, portfolio allocations and characteristics	Global	FTP	Custom	Full history since inception for prices, distributions and performance
Portfolio full holdings	Global	FTP	Monthly	Full history extends back to 2006 where available

The Lipper Global Fund Flows Feed provides detailed content on estimated net fund flows on a daily, weekly and monthly basis. Output is in XML format and can be easily integrated into outward-facing products. Estimated net flows are provided, as well as total net assets, changes in assets, standard performance periods and general fund information.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Fund Flows at the fund level, company level, classification level and by domicile	Global	FTP	Custom	For markets outside the US, daily data begins on 1 August 2012, while US content begins on 1 January 1992. If fund history exists, the section will include at least 10 years of history

Discover more about [Lipper Fund data](#)

# LSEG Machine Readable News

## 1. Real-time News

Real-time News includes feed and archive access to Reuters and third-party newswires.

### Coverage:

- Breaking news alerts and stories provided over the Reuters newswire with asset class coverage including equities, commodities, foreign exchange, fixed income, futures and macroeconomic news.
- Reuters operates in 131 countries, with 2,500 journalists in nearly 200 bureaus
- Ten thousand stories a day to 450,000 financial professionals and more than 1 billion consumers
- Over 2,300 topic codes and other metadata
- Corporate and regulatory announcements from over 100 active newswires including global press wires and regulatory exchange feeds

## 2. News Analytics

News Analytics includes feed and archive access to sentiment, entity relevance and other natural language processing (NLP)-based scores on Reuters and third-party news.

**Sources:** Reuters and over 43 third-party newswires, including major newswires publishing corporate announcements

**Coverage:** 56,000 companies, 43 commodities and energy topics. Also provides headline and story analytics for macroeconomic news.

**Scored by:** author sentiment, relevance, novelty, volume

**Metadata includes:** company identifiers, topic codes, alert/article/update, sector and geographic classification

**Languages:** English and Japanese

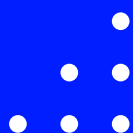
## 3. MarketPsych Analytics

MarketPsych Analytics from LSEG analyses news and social media in real-time to convert the volume and variety of professional news and the internet into manageable information flows that drive sharper decisions. The analytics are delivered as real-time data series that can easily be incorporated into your investment and trading decision processes – quantitative or qualitative.

### Coverage:

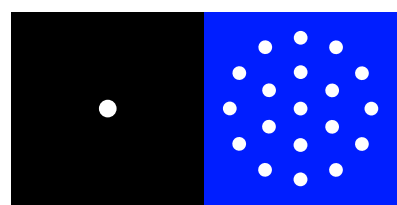
- Over 120,000 companies
- 46 C&E topics
- 252 countries
- 62 stock indices & sovereign markets
- 44 currencies
- Over 500 cryptocurrencies

**Text sources:** Aggregated analytics on +4,000 news sources and social media sources, scored on various entities.



Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Real-time News feed/archive	Global	LSEG Data Platform/SFTP	Real time/daily	1996 for Reuters, 2003 for other sources
News Analytics feed/archive	Global	LSEG Data Platform/SFTP	Real time/daily	2003
MarketPsych Analytics	Global	LSEG Quantitative Analytics LSEG Quantitative Analytics in the Cloud SFTP	Minutely, hourly and daily	1998
Economic events	Global	LSEG Data Platform	Real time	

Discover more about [Real-time News](#), [News Analytics](#) and [MarketPsych Analytics](#)



# LSEG Tick History – historical data services

Captured from the LSEG real-time data feeds, LSEG Tick History has offered global tick data since 1996 across all asset classes. It covers both OTC and exchange-traded instruments from more than 500 exchanges and third-party contributor data sources, the majority available two hours after markets close. Tick History provides superior coverage of complete, timely and global nanosecond tick data. This enables you to download the data you need when you need it via a single interface.

DATA	
Recorded trade and quote messages from our real-time feeds since 1996.	
Time series data	Trades and quotes (level 1) market depth (level 2) market by price Market by order end-of-day prices Intraday summaries (one second, one minute, five minute, 15 minute, hourly)
Reference data	Corporate actions (Corax) Secondary identifiers (ISIN, CUSIP, SEDOL, RIC, etc...)

Item	Trth V2
Content	Recorded from real-time feeds
Recorded from real-time feeds	HTML-based GUI
API	REST Web services

# Proprietary indices

LSEG has been calculating indices for over 30 years. We are uniquely positioned to construct, calculate and distribute indices using an unrivalled quantity of cross-asset proprietary content and data.

Whether you require indices for benchmarking or for the development of investment vehicles or custom index services, we provide a range of indices and index solutions to meet your needs precisely.

We fully support the International Organization of Securities Commissions (IOSCO) approach along with benchmark regulation (BMR), which applies a common set of principles across all jurisdictions, and we have been working to ensure full observance of these principles across all benchmarks that we administer.

We calculate index families from global suites, fixed income entities, commodity partnerships, and convertible and FX suites as part of our passive investment strategies. We also offer specialised custom asset classes and calculations, along with smart beta and thematic variants.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Global equity index, fixed income, convertible, commodities and custom approach index suites along with Rates and FX benchmarks	Global	SFTP Workspace LSEG Quantitative Analytics* RKD API	Custom	Prices and compositions history

*\*Partial coverage only*

Discover more about [LSEG Indices](#)

# LSEG Business Classifications

The LSEG Business Classifications is a market-based system that helps you identify, analyse and monitor industries across global markets.

## Differentiators

LSEG Business Classifications allows you to view companies at any of five levels: 13 economic sectors, 32 business sectors, 61 industry groups, 153 industries and 895 activities. Complete coverage across 130 developed, emerging and frontier countries.

## Coverage

Classifies over 62,000 public companies – more than any other sector classification system – and 2.6 million private companies. History available from 1999. Powers five levels of LSEG Sector Indices in 51 countries and 23 regions.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
TRBC	Global	LSEG Quantitative Analytics RKD API FTP	Daily refresh	History from 1999
Company Fundamentals	Global	FTP	Daily refresh	History from 1999
I/B/E/S	Global	FTP DDL (features current TRBC only)	Features current and historical business classification in FTP and monthly history delivery	History from 1999

Discover more about [The LSEG Business Classifications](#)



# Structured and unstructured data

In today's data-driven world, unstructured text represents a vast and valuable resource, encompassing everything from news articles and research papers to transcripts and financial filings. Harnessing this wealth of information requires sophisticated analytics to transform raw text into actionable insights. LSEG offers an unmatched breadth and depth of unstructured financial content, produced to meet the diverse needs of our customers.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
News Analytics	56,000 companies and 43 commodity and energy topics	LSEG Data Platform/SFTP	Daily	Since 2003
MarketPsych Analytics	Analytics on +4,000 news sources and social media outlets scored on various entities: 252 countries; 100,000+ global companies and ETFs; 62 stock indexes and sovereign bonds; 44 currencies; 53 commodities; 500+ cryptocurrencies	Feeds and daily	Real time and daily	Since 1998
StarMine MarketPsych Media Sentiment Model	30,000 public and private global stocks	SFTP LSEG Quantitative Analytics (US data only)	Daily	Since 1998
MarketPsych ESG Analytics (Core)	ESG pillar, category, controversy and buzz scores on more than 120,000+ companies and 252 countries	SFTP	Daily	Since 1998
MarketPsych ESG Analytics (Advanced: core content plus underlying data)	Beyond MarketPsych ESG Analytics Core, 100 additional company and 150 additional country scores	SFTP	Minutely, hourly and daily	Since 1998
Commodity and energy data	Fundamental and forecast data for global agriculture, carbon, LNG, metals, European gas and power, weather, North American natural gas and power, and South American power	LSEG Point Connect	Daily	
Energy data	Polling history of detailed forecasts and consensus estimates for over 900 economic indicators, foreign exchange, central bank interest rate policy, money market rates and bond yields	Feeds	Daily	
Datastream	Industry KPIs, polls, car registrations, housing prices, consumer sentiment	API and FTP	Daily	
StarMine Text Mining Credit Risk model	Global – 33,000 companies covered	FTP, DSS	Daily	

Discover more about [News Analytics](#), [MarketPsych Analytics](#), [StarMine MarketPsych Media Sentiment model](#) and [StarMine Text Mining Credit Risk model](#)

# Symbology Concordance

The Symbology Concordance feed delivers seamless access to LSEG's content by routing you from any identifier to any other identifier, whether internal or external, or to the PermlDs that index our platform content.

It provides both identity resolution and navigation services to quickly connect you to the information you need.

Package	Coverage	Delivery platform	Update frequency	History
Symbology Concordance	Global	FTP	30 min delta; end of day delta; weekly refresh	Current only

## Delivery mechanisms and platforms

**LSEG Quantitative Analytics** is a powerful, scalable platform for managing, maintaining and integrating your research and investment data. You will benefit from its advanced database structure, extensive content offerings and efficient implementation. With LSEG Quantitative Analytics, you get direct access to best-in-class, integrated data from multiple vendors. You can utilise Microsoft® SQL Server or Oracle with fully documented database schema and diagrams. Each vendor set is interlinked through our proprietary mapping system and our database is Dates, designed to be fully expandable for additional content sets. LSEG Quantitative Analytics can easily be linked to statistical and portfolio optimisation software packages such as SAS, MATLAB, R and S-PLUS. ODBC compatibility allows easy links to statistical packages and modern programming languages such as Python and C. In addition, we have the same offering in cloud-based delivery via Snowflake and Microsoft Azure.

**LSEG Datastream Data Loader (DDL)** allows you to pinpoint the exact data you need from our full range of content offerings and retrieve it one of two ways: when the latest updated data becomes available or on an ad-hoc basis. This simple yet powerful FTP-based solution is the most flexible, easy-to-implement and cost-effective method of delivering referential data.

**File Transfer Protocol (FTP):** data files via FTP meet the demands of users who need to store and manipulate the data, integrate the data into proprietary analysis or merge the data with other content sets. The files are usually designed to be database ready and work at various levels to meet different user groups' requirements.

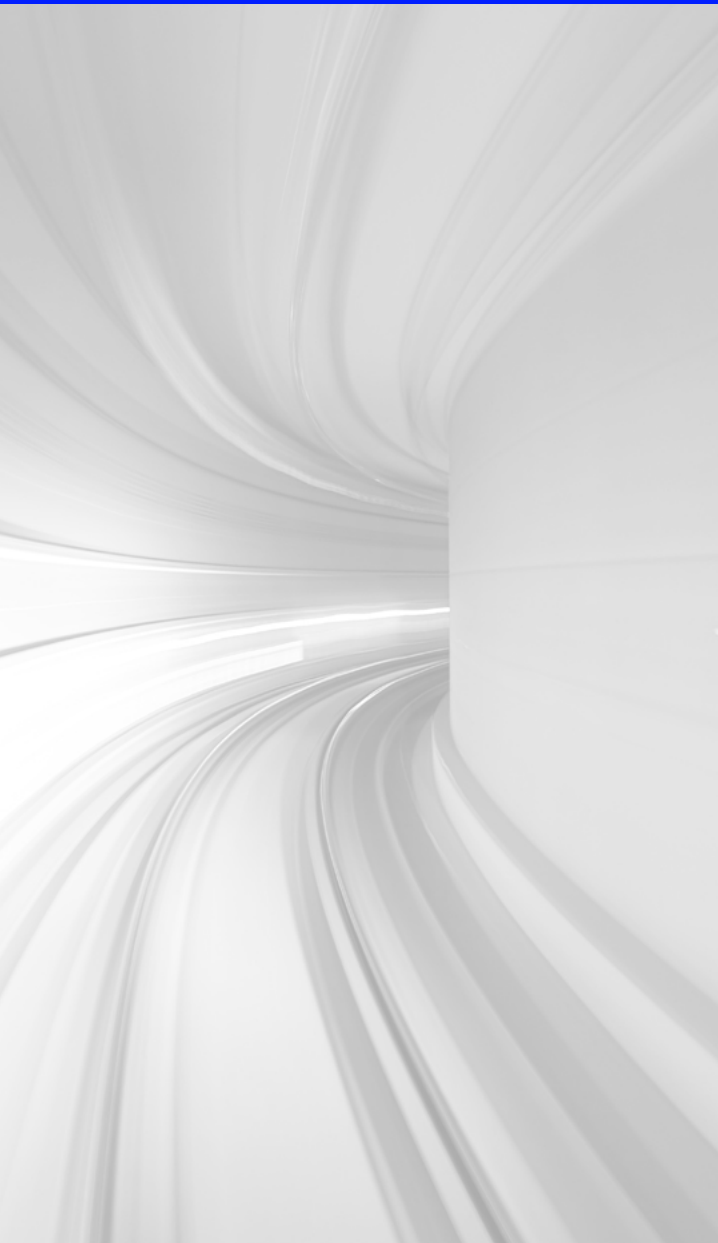
**LSEG Pricing Data Real-time** is a low-latency consolidated global data feed that delivers full tick, depth-of-market data, helping you to source better-quality information and minimise the total cost of ownership of your real-time infrastructures.

**LSEG Machine Readable News Headlines Direct** provides the fastest distribution of market-moving, Reuters exclusive M&A headlines to the Equinix NY4 Secaucus Data Center.

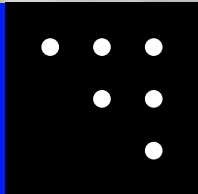
**LSEG Knowledge Direct (RKD)** API meets the demands of users who need to incorporate data within applications for display purposes, whether for internal or redistribution purposes. This API facilitates the delivery of data, news and the capabilities associated with these (charts, search, time series, etc.) through SOAP XML Web services.

**DataScope Select** provides a total solution for your historical and reference data needs. It offers comprehensive, accurate global equities data from over 180 exchanges, evaluated fixed income pricing for more than 1 million US securities and extensive money markets and futures data.





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**LSEG** DATA & ANALYTICS